

SEISMOLOGICAL LABORATORY

CARNEGIE INSTITUTION OF WASHINGTON
CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

220 NORTH SAN RAFAEL AVENUE,
PASADENA, CALIFORNIA

h	V	T ₀
0.8-0.9	2,800	0.8 sec.

The SEISMOLOGICAL LABORATORY, Pasadena, California, is maintained and operated by the Carnegie Institution of Washington and the California Institute of Technology as a coöperative undertaking. This laboratory is the **central station** of a coördinated group. Auxiliary stations in southern California are maintained and operated as follows: At the Mount Wilson Observatory on Mount Wilson (a Department of the Carnegie Institution of Washington); at Riverside (in coöperation with the City of Riverside); at Santa Barbara (in coöperation with the Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History); at La Jolla (in coöperation with the Scripps Institution of Oceanography of the University of California); at Tinemaha, and at Haiwee, in the Owens Valley (in coöperation with the Department of Water and Power of the City of Los Angeles).

TIME: At all these stations the minute-marks on the seismograms are coördinated directly by means of auxiliary records written at each station on which the minute-marks are registered closely parallel with recorded dot-and-dash radiotelegraphic signals sent in ordinary course from a powerful transmitting station. This permits direct correlation of the minute-marks at all the stations of the group at practically all times with an accuracy of one second, and usually of one-fifth second.

The constants of these stations follow.

PASADENA SEISMOLOGICAL LABORATORY Central Station
 $\Phi = 34^\circ 08.9' N., \lambda = 118^\circ 10.3' W., h = 295 \text{ m.}$, Deeply weathered granitic rock, with inclusions of gneiss and schist.

Apparatus: horizontal-component torsion seismometers with magnetic damping and optical recording. (Cf. Bull. Seis. Soc. Am., XV, 1, 1925).

a vertical-component short-period seismometer with oil damping and galvanometric-optical recording.

The constants of the short-period instruments do not undergo any significant changes. The constants of the instruments of longer period will be given from time to time when deviations from the values given below are significant.

Experimental seismographs of various kinds are in process of development from time to time, and are used for intervals of variable duration. Information concerning these will be given when necessary.

Instruments, and Constants (approximate).

	T ₀	V	h
N — S	0.8 sec.	2,800	0.8-0.9
E — W	"	"	"
Z	0.3 sec.	5,000	Critical
N — S	6 sec.	800	0.8-0.9
E — W	"	"	"

AUXILIARY STATIONS

Each of the auxiliary stations has equipment as follows:

Apparatus: two horizontal-component torsion seismometers with magnetic damping and optical recording;

Instruments, and Constants (approximate).

	T_0	V	h
N—S	0.8 sec.	2,800	0.8-0.9
E—W	"	"	"
Z	"	"	"

The Station Constants follow.

Coördinates are geodetic positions referred to the North American Datum.

Mount Wilson Seismologic Station

$\Phi = 34^\circ 13.5' N., \lambda = 118^\circ 03.4' W., h = 1742 \text{ m.}$, Weathered granite.

Riverside Seismologic Station

$\Phi = 33^\circ 59.6' N., \lambda = 117^\circ 22.4' W., h = 250 \text{ m. approx.}$, Weathered granite.

Santa Barbara Seismologic Station

$\Phi = 34^\circ 26.6' N., \lambda = 119^\circ 42.8' W., h = 100 \text{ m. approx.}$, Heavy, boulder-laden alluvium.

La Jolla (Scripps Institution Seismologic Station)

$\Phi = 32^\circ 51.8' N., \lambda = 117^\circ 15.2' W., h = 7.7 \text{ m. approx.}$, Consolidated detrital material.

Tinemaha Seismologic Station

$\Phi = 37^\circ 05.7' N., \lambda = 118^\circ 15.5' W., h = 1180 \text{ m. approx.}$, Basalt.

Haiwee Seismologic Station

$\Phi = 36^\circ 08.2' N., \lambda = 117^\circ 58.6' W., h = 1100 \text{ m. approx.}$, Loosely cemented tuff.

SYMBOLS AND NOTATION: in general the symbols and notation conform with the usual international practice.

However, when measurements referring to local earthquakes are included P and S will be used without index or subscript, as no attempt will be made in these bulletins to distinguish between \bar{P} , P^* , and P_n , although such complications are often clearly indicated and are the subject of study.

AMPLITUDES, (half-ranges), are measured in millimeters of the seismographic trace.

SPECIAL SYMBOLS indicating the stations of this coördinated group are as follows:

PASADENA	SEISMOLOGICAL LABORATORY	
	For routine instruments of period 0.8 seconds	P
	For routine instruments of period 6 seconds	P_6
	For instruments of different period analogous notation will be employed.	
Mount Wilson Seismologic Station	"	MW
Riverside Seismologic Station	"	R
Santa Barbara Seismologic Station	"	SB
La Jolla (Scripps Institution Seismologic Station)	"	LJ
Tinemaha Seismologic Station	"	T
Haiwee Seismologic Station	"	H

In general detailed measurements will be given only for the records of the Seismological Laboratory: those for records of the other stations will be given only to supplement the information.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF THE SEISMOLOGICAL LABORATORY

CARNEGIE INSTITUTION OF WASHINGTON
CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

Earthquake investigation by the Carnegie Institution of Washington was begun in southern California in 1921. Instrumental registration of earthquakes was begun with experimental apparatus in January, 1923, with temporary installations at the office of the Mount Wilson Observatory in Pasadena, and a short time later at the Norman Bridge Laboratory of Physics at the California Institute of Technology. From 1923 until 1927 such registration with experimental instruments was continued, with numerous interruptions and many changes in the instrumental assemblies. During this interval, notwithstanding these conditions, many interesting and valuable records of earthquakes were secured.

In April, 1927, instrumental assemblies of more permanent design were installed in the present Seismological Laboratory at Pasadena and within a few months thereafter the experimental recording at the temporary stations was discontinued. The Seismological Laboratory is maintained and operated by the Carnegie Institution of Washington and the California Institute of Technology as a coöperative undertaking.

In October, 1926, the first of the routine auxiliary stations was established at Riverside, California. Others were put in operation at Santa Barbara in May, 1927; at La Jolla in May, 1927; on Mount Wilson in April, 1928; at Tinemaha, and at Haiwee, in September, 1929. All these stations are in southern and southeastern California. At all of them the Seismological Laboratory acts in coöperation with the local agencies named in the following Bulletin.

The immediate purpose of this program of research is the study of local earthquakes—shocks originating in or near the southern California province, within a distance of about three hundred kilometers from Pasadena. More distant earthquakes are recorded, of course, but study of these is only incidental, and long-period seismometers are installed only at the Seismological Laboratory in Pasadena.

Because of uncompleted developments, and the extended task of installing and completing the adjustment of the instrumental equipment at the several stations, it has not seemed advisable hitherto to undertake the circulation of regular reports on the measurement of the seismograms, especially since the majority of the shocks registered, local in origin and small in energy, are not recorded elsewhere. However, a considerable number of teleseismic disturbances have been recorded as well, not only at Pasadena, but also at the auxiliary stations. Consequently it appears desirable, and it is now practicable, to issue partial reports, following the end of each month. These reports will begin with that for January, 1931.

These monthly bulletins will include, in general, measurements for earthquakes which originate at distances greater than three hundred kilometers from Pasadena; and for nearer shocks of sufficient energy to be registered at stations beyond the local group. In selecting shocks for report no hard and fast line will be drawn.

A complete report including the numerous small shocks recorded only at one or more of the stations of the local group is neither feasible nor desirable in these bulletins.

SEISMOLOGICAL LABORATORY

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BULLETIN

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Instruments, and Constants (approximate).

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No.1

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Station	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Jan 2	P6	iPNE	09	53	16	5	7	4	Rarefaction. First motion of ground to southeast at all stations Compression, U.S.C.G.S. 18°N.108°W, 0 = 9:48:38 J.S.A. 15°N. 108°5 W.	
		iNE			19	4	28	20		
		eE		56	43	8		2		
		eLE		57	40	24		9		
		ME		59	28	11		38		
		iE	10	04	21	10		17		
		FNE	11	30						
		P	iPNE	09	53	16	5	2		
			iPZ			15	4			0.5
			iNE			20	4	5		4
	iZ				19	4		2.5		
	eE			56	43	5		1		
	eLN			57	44	26	2			
	eLE				48	20		1		
	eZ			58	47	19			1	
	MN			59	36	15	5			
	ME				27	14		4		
	MZ			38	16			2		
	MW	iPN		53	15					
		iPE			16					
	R	iPNE			09					
	SB	iPN			29					
	H	ePE			32	4		0.5		
iE				36	4		1			
iE				39	2		1.5			
iE				52	2		1.5			
eE			57	34	2		1			
Jan 2	P6	eN	11	16	00					
		eE			11					
	P	MNE			53	2	1	1		
		eN			03					
		eE			12					
	MW	MNE			53	2	1	1		
		eNE			08					
R	eNE			12						
H	ePE			33						
Jan 2	P	eNEZ	11	41	37					
	MW	eNE			37					
	R	eNE			37					
	H	eE			16					
Jan 2	P6	iPNE	18	48	55				Compression from south- east	
	P	ePNEZ			55					
	MW	ePNE			55					
	R	ePNE			51?					
	H	ePE		49	14					
Jan 6	P6	eN	20	15	00				Local ?	
		eE			07					
	P	eE		14	51					
		eZ		15	02					
	MW	eNE		14	41					
		eN		15	04					
	R	eE			17					
eNE			14	33						

No.2

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Sta- tion	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Jan 3	T	ePE	05	50	07				Probably in Northern California	
		eSE		51	39					
	H	eE		52	01					
Jan 6	P6	ePNE	23	29	37				Felt at Hollister and Santa Cruz, California	
		iSE		30	24					
	P	ePEZ		29	34			1		
		iSEZ		30	23					
	R	ePNE		29	45					
	SB	iPN			26					
		iSN		30	08		2			
	T	ePNE		29	21					
		iSE			55					
		M					6	5		
	H	ePNE		29	23					
		eSE			58					
Jan 8	P6	iPE	13	53	23.5				35° 0' N. 117° 0' W. Near Barstow, California. Felt at Big Bear City, California.	
		iSE			40.5					
	P	iPE			22.5					
		ePZ			22.8					
		eSE			39.2					
		eSZ			40.0					
		ME						4		
	R	iPN			19.4					
		iPE			18.9					
		eSN			32.6					
		iSNE			33.2					
	SB	eP			38					
		iS		54	12					
	T	ePE		53	40					
		ePN			41					
		eSE		54	14					
		eSN			16					
	H	ePNE		53	25.3					
		iSE			43.7					
Jan 10	P6	ePNE	07	54	12					
	P	ePEZ			11					
	SB	ePN			09					
	LJ	ePN			12					
	H	ePN			22					
		ePE			21					
Jan 12	P6	eNE	20	43	53					
	P	eEZ			46					
		eEZ			53					
	R	ePNE			55					
		eE		44	12					
	SB	eN		43	46					
	LJ	eN		44	01					
		eE			02					
	T	eE		43	33					
		eN			38					
		eE			40					
		FE		47						
	H	eE		43	37					
		eE			41					
	eN			42						

No. 3

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Sta- tion	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mn.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Jan 15	P6	iPNE	01	56	21	40	4	21	77	Rarefaction. First motion to southeast at all stations. Destructive in Oaxaca, Mexico. U.S.C.G.S. 16°N, 96°W., 0 = 1:50:32 J.S.A. 15°N. 97°W., 0 = 1:50:20
		iN	02	00	48					
		iN	01	04						
		eLN	03	40						
		iN	04	13						
		ME	07	55						
	P	FE	04	30		40	7			
		iPEZ	01	56	21					
	R	eE	02	01	04	40				
		eLE	03	50						
		iPNE	01	56	16					
	SB	eN	02	00	58					
		iE			56					
	LJ	ePN	01	56	36					
		iPNE			09					
	T	iPN			39					
		iPE			40					
H	iPNE			32						
	eN	02	01	09						
	eE			20						
Jan 15	P6	eN	13	57	03					
	P	eE			03					
		LJ	eN		56					41
	T	eN		57	17					
		eE			18					
	H	eNE	14	06	16					
		eN	13	57	15					
eE				13						
Jan 15		eE	14	06	00					
Jan 15	P6	eN	23	25	32					
	P	eE			33					
		eEZ			34					
	R	eNE			36					
	SB	eN			36					
		LJ	eN		34					
	H	eE			32					
		eN			44					
eE				43						
Jan 16	P6	ePE	19	25	33				Strong in Oaxaca; felt at Mexico City U.S.C.G.S., 16°N. 96°W 0 = 19:19:28 J.S.A., 14°5' N. 96° W., 0 = 19:19:26	
	P	ePE			33					
		eZ			29					
	R	ePNE			28					
		eN	30	09						
	LJ	eE			08					
		ePNE	25	20						
		eN	29	54						
	H	eE			52					
		ePN	25	42						
		ePE			41					
eE		30	28							

No. 4

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Station	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Jan 17	P6	ePN	02	52	44	43	1	6	U.S.C.G.S., 26°N. 111°W., 0 - 02:50:10 J.S.A., 25°N. 110°W., 0 - 02:49:58	
		ePE			38					
		iPE			43					
	P	iLNE	54	45		50	1	1		-
		ePN	52	42						
		ePE			40					
	R	ePZ			44	30	1	1		-
		eLNE	54	44						
		ePNE	52	33						
	SB	eLNE	54	19		24	1			-
		ePN	52	58						
	LJ	eLN	55	27		28				1
		iPNE	52	21						
T	eLE	54	11							
	ePNE	53	15							
H	ePNE			02						
	eNE	55	24							
Jan 17	P6	ePE	05	41	30				About 15°N. 97°W. Felt in Oaxaca and at Mexico City	
	P	ePNE			31					
		ePZ			30					
	R	ePNE			24					
		eE	46	00						
	LJ	ePE	41	16						
		ePN			19					
	T	eE	45	55						
		ePNE	41	49						
	H	ePN			42					
		ePE			41					
	eE	46	29							
	eE	50	28							
Jan 17	P6	ePE	08	03	26	29	36		Vicinity of 37°30' N. 119°00' W.	
		eE			09 14					
	P	ePEZ			08 24					
		iPN			28.7					
	R	eE			28					
		eP			25					
	SB	i	09	11						
		ePE	08	47						
	LJ	ePN			48					
		eN	09	53						
	T	iPNE	07	31.6						
		iSNE			40.1					
	H	M								
ePNE				47.9						
	eSNE	08	10							
Jan 18	T	eN	05	24	08					
		eN			19					
		eE			12					
Jan 23	P6	ePN	05	57	43				Strong in Oaxaca, Mexico. About 15°N. 97°W.	
		iPE			46					
		eE	06	02	14					
		ME			07 34					
		FE			17					

(Continued on page 5)

No.5

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Station	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Jan 23	P	ePN	05	57	46	4	1		(Continuation)	
		ePE			45					
	eZ			53						
	R	ePN			39					
		ePE			38					
	eE	eE	06	02	12					
		eN			24					
	SB	eN	05	58	01					
		ePN			03					
	T	eN	06	06	54					
ME				37						
H	ePN	05	57	55						
	ePE			54						
Jan 24	P6	eE	15	35	48	12		1	Mexico ?	
		ME			27					
		EE			45					
	T	ePN			29					
		ePE			05					
	H	ePN			28					
ePE				02						
Jan 24	P6	ePN	17	00	07				$\Delta = 5790$ km.(83.°9) $O = 16:47:37$ Probably about 11°N. 153°E. (Caroline Islands)	
		ePE			06					
		eSE			10					
		iSE			40					
	P	ePNZ			00					
		ePNZ			06					
	R	iSNE			10					
		ePNE			00					
	T	ePN			02					
		ePE			03					
	H	eSN			10					
		ePN			00					
		ePR			06					
		eSN			10					
Jan 25	P6	ePN	12	39	28	14		2	Mexico ?	
		ePE			31					
		eN			43					
		eE			56					
	P	ME			48					
		ePNZ			39					
		ePE			29					
		ePE			30					
	R	eN			43					
		eE			46					
		eE			54					
		ePN			39					
	H	ePE			24					
		ePE			25					
eN				43						
ePNE				39						
Jan 27	P6	ePE	14	35	43				$\Delta = 3830$ km.(34.°5). Strong at Seward and Anchorage, Alaska. About 61°N., 150°W.	
		ePE			42					
	P	ePZ			41					
		ePN			48					
	R	eN			39					
		eN			51					
	SB	eE			53					
		ePNE			19					
	LJ	eSN			40					
		ePNE			23					
T	eSN			35						
	ePNE			28						
H	eSN			40						
	ePNE			23						

No.6

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Station	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks				
			h	m	s		N	E	Z					
Jan 27	P6	cN	20	28	46	35				$\Delta = 12200 \text{ km.}?$ (110°)?				
		eE			56									
		eE		37	48									
		eN		38	09									
		iLE	21	05	06									
		FE	22	30										
	P	cN	20	28	44	45								
		eE			40									
	R	eN			51	47								
		eE		29	10									
	SB	cN			09									
		cN			00									
	T	eE		28	46									
		eE		27	27									
		eN			42									
		eE		28	30									
eLE		21	01	39										
eE		20	28	20										
H	eN			30										
	eN		35	26										
	eLE	21	01	41										
Jan 28	P6	ePN	21	37	10	10				$\Delta = 10090 \text{ km.}$ (90.98) O = 21:24:03 U.S.C.G.S. 15°N., 144°E. O = 21:24:25				
		ePE			09									
		eE		47	41									
		iE		48	10									
		iSNE			12									
		FE	23	04										
	P	cPN	21	37	10									
		cPEZ			09									
		cSNE		48	11									
	R	cPNE		37	13									
		cSN		48	19									
		cSE			16									
	SB	cPN		37	03									
		eSN		47	46									
	LJ	cN		37	13									
		eE			10									
	H	cSE		48	18									
		cPN		37	20									
ePE				18										
cN			47	59										
Jan 29	P6	cN	16	55	12									
		eE			08									
	P	eE			09									
		ePN		45	45									
	H	cPE			40									
		cNE		54	37									
Jan 29	P6	cPNE	17	16	05					Strong in Oaxaca, Mexico. About 15°N. 97°W.				
		cPNZ			05									
		ePE			04									
	R	cN		20	56									
		cPN		16	00									
		ePE		15	59									
	SB	cPN		16	18									
		cPN		15	49									
	LJ	eE			54									
		cPN		16	18									
H	cPN		16	18										
	cPE			16										

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PASADENA

PRELIMINARY REPORT

<u>Date</u>	<u>Phase</u>	<u>G C T</u>			<u>Remarks</u>
		<u>h</u>	<u>m</u>	<u>s</u>	
1931					
Feb 2	cP	23	00	12	$\Delta = 95^\circ$ Destructive on North Island, New Zealand.
	PRL		04	01	
	ScPcS		10	40	
	iS		11	34	
	L		25	38	
	M		45	45	
Feb 3	W2	01	01	25	
	F		42		

VERTICAL-COMPONENT INSTRUMENTS.

At Pasadena the vertical component is now registered optically by two galvanometers, both actuated by the same inertia-mass which has a period of 0.5 second and is critically damped.

- I. For local earthquakes; designated by P in the station column with Z attached to the phase symbol.
Galvanometer heavily overdamped by low resistance, producing response similar to that of the short-period torsion seismometers.

Effective constants:

	T_0	V	h
Jan. 1 to Feb. 5	0.3 sec.	5000	Critical
Feb.21 - - -	0.5 sec.	5000	Critical

- II. For teleseisms; designated by PX in the station column with Z attached to the phase symbol.
Galvanometer critically damped, with resulting magnification high for short earth periods but moderate and nearly uniform for longer earth periods.
Period of galvanometer: Feb.6 to 21, 9.9 sec.;
Feb.21 --, 13.5 sec.
V = 5000.

ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS TO PREVIOUS REPORT.

Page

- No.1 For Jan. 6, 20:15 read Jan. 2, 20:15.
No.2 Local shock of Jan.8, 13:53. R.F.III at Barstow. Both reports from U.S.C.G.S.
No.4 Local shock of Jan.17, 08:08. Epicenter by Prof. Gutenberg, using Berkeley, Lick, P,R,SB,LJ,T,H: 37°35'N., 118°04'W. Inyo Mts. near California-Nevada boundary.
No.6 Jan.27, 20:28. J.S.A. 31°N., 108°E.
No.6 Jan.28, 21:37. J.S.A. 16°N., 143°E.
8°.7 N., 144°.7 E. by Riverview and Pasadena.

No. 8

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Station	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Feb 2	P6	ePE	23	00	12	3		0.3		$\Delta = 10510$ km. ($94^{\circ}.6$), O = 22:45:45/ Destructive on North Island, New Zealand. U.S.C.G.S. $39^{\circ}S$ $177^{\circ}E$ O = 22:46:57 J.S.A. $39^{\circ}S$ $177^{\circ}E$ O = 22:46:28
		eE			41	5		1.5		
		ePPE		04	05					
		ScPcS		10	40					
		iSE		11	34	8		3		
		eE		13	41					
		eLE		25	38	45		1		
		ME		45	45	17		7		
Feb 3		WZE	01	01	25	17		2		
		FE		42						
Feb 2	P	ePNE	23	00	12					
		ePRIN		04	00					
		ePRLE			01					
		ScPcS		10	40					
		eSN		11	29					
		eSE			38					
	R	ePNE	23	00	14					
		iSN		11	40					
		iSE			35					
		eN		00	22					
	SB	ePE			10					
		iSN		11	28					
		iSE			34					
		ePE		00	19					
	T	eE		11	17					
		eE			51					
		ePN		00	22					
	H	ePE			19					
		ePRIN		04	19					
		ePRLE			12					
eN			10	59						
eSN			11	50						
Feb 3	P6	eE	00	58	11					
	P	eN			13					
		eE			10					
	R	ePNE			15					
	T	ePE			34					
	H	ePNE			35					
Feb 4	R	eSNE	12	59	41				Local? La Jolla out of order; Pasadena emergencies ill-defined.	
	T	eSE	13	01	31					
	H	eSNE		00	55					
Feb 7	R	eE	01	03	29					
	T	eE		01	34					
		eE		05	46					
	H	eNE		01	21					
Feb 7	PX	iPZ	03	37	31				See page No.7 for constants of PX	
	P6	ePE			31					
	P	eN			34					
		ePE			31					
	R	eE			24					
	H	eN			57					
		eE			48					

Date	Station	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (km.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Feb 8	PX	ePZ	01	57	15				$\Delta = 10530$ km ($94^{\circ}.8$) $O = 01:43:47$ Reported strong at Napier, New Zealand.	
		eZ	02	01	07					
		eSZ		08	35					
	P6	iNE	02	08	33					
		ePE	01	57	15					
	P	iSN	02	08	36					
		eSE			33					
	R	ePE	01	57	14					
		eN	02	07	47					
		eE			46					
		iSN		08	39					
		iSE			37					
	SB	iN			58					
		iE			57					
		eE	01	57	28					
	T	eSNE	02	08	28					
		ePE	01	57	29					
	H	eSE	02	08	50					
eN		01	57	39						
eE				35						
eN		02	01	19						
eE				21						
Feb 9	PX	ePZ	02	21	25					
	P6	eE			33					
	P	eN			32					
		ePE			29					
	R	eN			37					
H	eNE			42						
Feb 10	PX	ePZ	06	53	30	1		0.2	$\Delta = 14770$ km (133°) $O = 06:34:21$	
		iP'Z			48	2		1		
		iZ			53					
		eZ		55	11					
		eZ			46					
		iPR1Z		56	11	9		2		
		eZ			58					
		iZ		57	11					
		iPcPcSZ			17	8		4		
		iPR2Z		59	04					
		iZ	07	05	49	7		2		
		eZ		14	25	11		2		
	MZ		49	40	20		3			
	eZ		52	45	25		1			
	FZ	08	50							
	P6	eP'N	06	53	52					
		iPcPcSNE		57	18	3	1	1		
		PR2NE		59	03					
P	eE	07	05	45						
	eLE		36	34	40					
	FE	08	58							
H	eP'E	06	53	48						
	PcPcSE		57	18						
H	eP'N		53	47						
	eP'E			45						
	eE		57	10						
Feb 12	PX	eZ?	06	03	05			Probably aftershock of preceding; if so, $O = 05:43:50$		
		iZ			17					
		iZ		06	40					
	P6	eN		03	13					
		eN		06	44					
	P	eN		03	22					
		eE			26					
		eN		06	43					
	H	eE			41					
		eN		03	27					
eN			06	42						
eN			06	42						

No. 10

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Note: J.S.A. places the two preceding shocks at about 5°S. , 102°E. The distance of this point from Pasadena is $132^{\circ}45'$, which closely fits the above readings.

Date	Station	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks		
			h	m	s		N	E	Z			
Feb 12	PX	iPZ	08	12	36				J.S.A.: Acapulco Deep, off Mexican coast. $14^{\circ}.0\text{ N.}$, $92^{\circ}.4\text{ W.}$, by St Louis and Pasadena			
		iZ		14	29							
	P6	ePN		12	35							
	P	ePN			38							
	H	ePE			36							
		eN			47							
Feb 13	PX	ePZ	00	54	17							
		eZ			18							
	P6	ePN			18							
	P	ePE			17							
	SB	eE			13							
H	eN			15								
Feb 13	PX	ePZ	01	40	40	15			$\Delta = 10790\text{ km.}(97^{\circ}.1)$ $O = 01:27:00$ New Zealand $U.S.C.G.S., 42^{\circ}\text{S.}, 178^{\circ}\text{E.}$ $O = 01:27.1$			
		ePRLZ		44	39							
		iSZ		52	10							
	P6	MZ	02	26						30		
		ePN	01	40	40							
		ePRLN		44	39							
		eE		51	19							
		eN		51	28							
		eN		52	00							
		eSN			07							
		iSE			08							
	iNE			16								
	P	eLE	02	07	57							
		eN	01	40	48							
		eE			47							
		eE		51	27							
		eE		52	02							
SB	iN			16								
	eSN		52	10								
H	ePN		40	55								
	eSN		51	20								
Feb 13	PX	eZ	19	29	51							
		eZ			58							
	P6	eN		30	11							
		eN		30	14							
	H	eE		29	53							
		eN		29	50							
Feb 14	PX	eZ	14	18	06				$\Delta = 14770\text{ km.}(133^{\circ}) ?$ $O = 13:58:52 ?$			
		eZ		21	30							
	P6	eN		18	09							
		eN		21	37							
	P	eN		18	09							
		eE			16							
		eN		21	36							
	H	eE			40							
eN			18	18								
Feb 16	PX	eZ	19	00	03	0.5 1.3						
		iZ			10							
	P6	eN			09							
		eE			11							
	P	eNE			11							
	SB	eNE			06							
H	eN			06								

No. 11

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Sta- tion	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Feb 20	PX	iPZ	05	44	44	2			2	Compression. Seismograms of "deep focus" type. iP nearly vertical, iS nearly horizontal. Surface waves practically absent. From tables $\Delta = 7810 \text{ km.} (70^\circ.3)$ $O = 05:33:33$ Epicenter presumably more distant, in region of Yezo.
		eZ		45	28				1	
		eZ		46	05	8			2	
		iZ		47	05	3			1	
		eZ		48	58	8			1	
		eSZ		59	03	5			1	
		eS	06	00	22	18			1	
		eE?	05	44	35					
		eE			43					
		eN			48					
		iSNE		54	02	5	2	2		
		eP		44	43					
		eEP			47					
		iSN		54	02					
eSE			01							
SB	ePN		44	40						
	eSN		54	01						
H	ePN		44	37						
	eSN		53	50						
Feb 23	P6	eN	02	25	04				Compression. Possibly also "deep focus" type. No trace of S or surface waves. Computed epicenter $57^\circ\text{N.}, 157^\circ\text{E.}$ (Kamchatka). May be more distant.	
		eN			07					
	P	iPNEZ			04					
		eN			08					
	R	iPNE			06					
	SB	iPNE		24	59					
H	iPN			57						
Feb 27	PX	eZ	09	56	10					
		eZ		57	06					
		MZ	10	36	16	21				1
	P	eZ	09	56	10					
		eN			42					
H	eN									

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No.12

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Sta- tion	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Mar 1	PX	iPZ	14	33	52				Compression	
	P6	ePEZ			52					
	P	ePEZ			52					
	T	ePE			38					
	H	ePN			45					
Mar 2	PX	iPZ	02	31	09	1			1	Compression Rarefaction Compression $\Delta = 97^\circ.0$ O = 02:17:29
		iZ			12	2				
		iZ			41	2				
		ePRiZ		35	06	10				
		eZ		41	52	12			2	
		eZ		42	50	8			2	
		eZ		43	31	10			2	
		eZ		44	37	10				
		eZ		47	34	16				
		P6	ePNE		31	09				
	eNE			41	44					
	iN			42	44	8	2			
	eE				51					
	eN			43	30					
	eLE		03	01	15	19		1		
	P		iPNEZ	02	31	09				
		ePRiZ		35	06					
		eE		41	44					
		eNZ			50					
		eN		42	36					
		eE			44					
		eZ			49					
		eE			51					
		eZ		43	31					
		SB	ePE		31	11				
	eN			42	25					
	H	ePN		31	18					
eN			42	54						
Mar 7	P6	iPNE	00	49	07				Compression Rarefaction U.S.C.G.S. 10°N 87°W (approx.) O = 00:41:35 J.S.A. 7°5N 84°W	
		eN		59	15					
	P	ePEZ		49	04					
		ePN			06					
		iEZ			07					
	SB	eZ		51	23					
		eNE		49	21					
H	ePN			14						
Mar 7	P6	eN	10	13	28					
		eE			23					
		eLE		48	23	22				
	P	eE		13	27					
		ePZ			24					
	T	eLZ		48	23	22				
		eE		13	29					
H	ePN			36						
Mar 7	P	eEZ	11	34	15					
Mar 7	PX	ePZ	18	31	00					
	P	ePZ		30	57					

No.13

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Station	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks	
			h	m	s		N	E	Z		
Mar 7	PX	iPZ	02	03	52	30				Rarefaction $\Delta = 95^\circ$ $0 = 01:50:23$ U.S.C.G.S. $42^\circ N$ $23^\circ E$ $0 = 01:50:13$	
		ePR1Z		07	52						
	P6	ePN		03	57						
		eLE		41	01						
	P	FE	03	15							
		ePZ	02	03	52						
		iPZ			53						
		ePN			56						
		eE			59						
		ePR1Z		07	46						
		eLZ		41	23						
	SB	ePNE		03	54						40
		T		03	42						
H	ePN			45							
Mar 8	PX	eZ	06	09	37						
	P	eZ			37						
	T	eE			33						
	H	eN			55						
Mar 8	PX	eZ	12	03	59						
	P	eZ			59						
Mar 9	PX	ePZ	04	00	28	25				Compression Rarefaction $\Delta = 73^\circ.1$ $0 = 03:49:00$ U.S.C.G.S. $41^\circ N$ $142^\circ E$ $0 = 03:48:40$	
		iZ			47						
		ePR1Z		03	23						
	P6	FZ	05	51							
		eNE	04	00	36						
		eE			47						
		eSN		10	09						
		eSE			03						
	P	ePZ		00	28						
		ePE			33						
		eNZ			36						
		iZ			47						
		eSN		10	06						
		eSE			04						
		eZ			10						
	SB	eLZ		23	09						
		ePNE		00	25						
	H	eSNE		09	55						
ePN		03	59	44							
eSN		04	08	59							
Mar 10	PX	ePZ	03	30	54.5					Probably northern California	
		eZ			55.7						
	P6	eZ		32	25						
		eNE		30	57						
	P	ePZ			54.1						
		eE			55						
		iZ			55.8						
		eN			57						
		eZ		32	25						
	MW	ePNE		30	54.5						
		eN		32	24.4						
		eE			26.7						
	SB	iPN		30	37.2						
		ePE			37.7						
	H	iN		31	59.9						
		iE		32	01.9						
		ePN		30	41						
iN				42							
eN			32	04							

No.14

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Sta- tion	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Mar.11	PX	iPZ	12	39	15	30				Compression $\Delta = 8960$ km. (80.6°) O = 12:27:04 U.S.C.G.S. 19°N 145°E O = 12:26:15
		eLZ	13	05	15					
	P6	ePNE	12	39	15					
		eSN		49	34					
		eSE			29					
	P	iPEZ		39	14					
		eZ		46	31					
		eSN		49	32					
	MW	eSE			29					
		ePE		39	15					
		eSN		49	38					
	SB	eSE			36					
		eSE			16					
	T	ePE		39	08					
eSE			49	21						
H	ePN		39	15						
	eSN		49	28						
Mar.12	PX	ePZ	10	53	09					$\Delta = 9020$ km. (81.2°) O = 10:40:55
		ePN			11					
	P6	eSN	11	03	29					
		eSE			27					
		ePE	10	53	11					
	P	ePZ			10					
		ePE			04					
	T	eSE	11	03	14					
ePN		10	53	09						
Mar.12	PX	eZ	19	17	04					
	P	eZ			03					
	T	eE		16	58					
Mar.12	PX	eZ	19	21	33					
		eE			37					
	P	eZ			33					
Mar.12	T	eE			33					
	PX	eZ	21	11	14					
Mar.12	P	eZ			14					
	T	eE			19					
Mar.14	PX	iPZ	14	12	15					Rarefaction
		i		13	04					
	P6	ePN		12	15					
		ePE			16					
	P	eN			17					
		ePE			16					
		iPZ			15					
	MW	iZ		13	07					
		eNE		12	15					
	T	ePE			14					
		eSE		22	30					
		eE			45					
	H	ePN		12	23					
eN			22	31						
eN				43						
Mar.14	PX	iPZ	21	55	47					Compression
		iZ			47					
	T	eE			27					

No.15

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Station	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Mar.15	PX	eZ iZ	16	45	13 22					
Mar.18	PX	ePZ eSZ iZ eZ eZ MZ FZ	08	14	32 24 42 25 48 34 06 43 17 49 09 11 02	13 14			2 15	$\Delta = 8670$ km. (78°) $O = 08:02:35$ U.S.C.G.S. $34^\circ S$ $72^\circ W$ $O = 08:02.3$ J.S.A. $32^\circ S$ $73^\circ W$
	P6	ePN eSN iSE eE eLE ME	08	14	31 38 33 30 02 36 00 49 10	 25 14		1 1 5		
	P	FE ePNEZ ePE eSNE eSZ eZ eZ	10 08	15 14	15 31 32 36 41 25 44 28 50	 13		 1		
	MW	ePNE eSNE	08	14	31 36					
	R	ePE eSNE		14	29 32					
	H	ePN eSN		14	42 55					
Mar.18	PX	iPZ ePZ eZ eZ eZ	20	27	58 38 00 57 18				$\Delta = 12450$ km. (112°) $O = 20:13:04$ Philippines U.S.C.G.S. $06^\circ N$ $127^\circ E$ $O = 20:13.5$	
	P6	ScPcSN iScPcSE eScPcPcSN iScPcPcSE		38	31 32 18 17					
	P	eLE ePZ eP'Z eZ eScPcSE eScPcPcSE iZ eLZ FZ	21 20	03 27	03 58 40 08 29 17 31 59 48	40 5 6 2 45		1 1		
	MW	eN eE	20	39	19 17					
	R	eN eE eN eE eN eE		31	07 36 36 34 23 20					
	SB	eE		38	14					
	H	eN eN		32	03 23					

No.16

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Station	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks	
			h	m	s		N	E	Z		
Mar.19	PX	ePZ	06	39	06	25			1	Philippines U.S.C.G.S. 20°N 120°E 0 = 06:24.8	
		eZ		42	11						
	P6	eZ		43	15						
		eN		49	42						
		iE			41						
		eE		50	06						
	P	eN		51	15						
		iPEZ		39	07						
		eZ		42	09						
		eZ		43	15						
	MW	eLZ	07	13							
		FZ		44							
	R	eNE	06	39	01						
		eN		42	10						
	H	eNE		49	46						
		eN		39	14						
eN			50	36							
eN				44							
Mar.28	PX	ePZ	12	53	16	1.5				Rarefaction Δ = 12550 km. (113°) 0 = 12:38:17 Banda Sea J.S.A. 07°S 128°E	
		iP'		57	10	2					
		ePRLZ		58	01						
		iPSZ	13	07	16	8					
		iZ			26	10					
	P6	MZ		43		17					
		FZ	14	32							
		ePE	12	53	18						
		eP'E		57	09						
		ePRLE			55						
		iScPcSN	13	03	42						
		iScPcSE			41						
		eE			55						
		iN			58						
		iE		04	57						
		P	ePN	12	53	17					
	ePE				18						
	ePZ				16						
	eP'N			57	09						
	iP'EZ				10						
	ePRLN				57						
	eZ			58	01						
	iScPcSN		13	03	42						
	eScPcSE				41						
	eScPcPcSN			04	42						
	iPZ			08	07						
	MW		eN	12	53	33					
			eN		57	11					
		eNE	13	03	43						
		eNE			59						
	R	eP'NE	12	57	08						
		iNE	13	03	42						
		iE			56						
		eE		04	59						
	SB	eN	12	57	04						
		eE	13	04	49						
	T	ePE	12	53	10						
		eP'E		57	08						
	H	iE	13	03	41						
		iP'N	12	57	09						
		iN	13	03	41						

No.17

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Sta- tion	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Mar.29	PX	ePZ	17	32	47				All records extremely small. J.S.A. 16.5°S 94°W	
	P	ePZ			47					
	MW	eE			58					
	T	eN			51					
			eE			31				
Mar.29	PX	ePZ	18	03	10				Rarefaction. From tables $\Delta = 7810$ km (70.3°) O = 17:51:58 Rarefaction. Compression. No surface waves. Prob- ably "deep focus" type. Region of Yezo.	
	P6	ePNE			10					
		iSN		12	28					
		iN		13	06					
	P	ePNEZ		03	09					
		iZ			10					
		iSN		12	28					
	MW	ePNE		03	11					
		iSNE		12	30					
	SB	ePN		03	03					
		T	iPNE		02	59				
		eSNE		12	08					
Mar.31	PX	eZ	16	09	24	15			Destructive at Managua, Nicaragua, distant 4040 km.(36°24')	
		eZ		10	48					
		eLZ		22	15					
	P6	eNE		09	33					
		P	eN		23					
		eE		32						
		ePZ		16						
	T	ePNE		36						

Correction: Page No.12, 2nd line of report, for "P6 ePEZ" read "P6 ePNE".

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No. 18

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Station	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Apr. 1	P	ePNEZ	13	20	08					
Apr. 3	P6	ePNE	02	06	00				Rarefaction	
	P	ePNEZ		05	58					
	MW	eNE		06	01					
	T	eN			19					
	H	ePE			17					
Apr. 3	H	eN			10					
	P6	ePNE	05	30	56				Compression	
	P	ePNEZ			56					
	MW	eNE			58					
	R	ePNE			52					
H	ePN		31	06						
Apr. 3	PX	ePZ	23	30	28				<p>"Deep focus" type. P nearly vertical. No surface waves. From tables: $\Delta = 7800$ km. $= 70.2^\circ$ $O = 23:19:17$</p> <p>Damage in Argentina</p> <p>Compression Rarefaction</p>	
		iZ			30					
		iZ			35					
		iZ		32	53					
		eZ		33	43					
	P6	ePNE		30	28					
		iNE			30					
		iNE			35					
	P	eSN		39	44					
		iSN			45					
		ePN		30	26					
		ePE			28					
		iPZ			27					
		iZ			32					
		iZ		33	43					
	MW	eSN		39	45					
		eSE			44					
		ePNE		30	28					
	R	ePNE			32					
		eSE		39	50					
		iNE			51					
	SB	ePE		30	28					
		eE		39	36					
	T	ePNE		30	34					
		iNE			41					
		eSN		39	57					
		eSE			52					
ePN			30	35						
H	iN			42						
	eN		59	59						
Apr. 4	P	ePNZ	19	20	53					
	H	ePN		21	06					
Apr. 5	P6	ePNE	03	13	50					
	P	ePNEZ			50					
	MW	eE			51					
	H	eN		14	08					

No. 19

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Sta- tion	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Apr. 6	PX	iPZ	07	02	45	23			Compression $\Delta = 10630 \text{ km } (95.7^\circ)$ $O = 06:49:12$ U.S.C.G.S. $O = 06:49.5$ J.S.A. $10^\circ\text{N } 146^\circ\text{E}$	
		eZ		06	27					
		eSZ		14	11					
		eZ		15	03					
		eZ		19	51					
		eL		33	39					
		FZ	08	02						
	P6	ePNE	07	02	45					
		eSN		14	07					
		eSE			12					
	P	eE		15	08					
		eLE		31	13					
		ePNEZ		02	45					
		MW	ePNE							46
R	ePNE			47						
	eE		13	38						
SB	ePNE		02	49						
	eE		13	40						
LJ	ePNE		02	48						
Apr. 9	P6	eSNE	23	21	47			$\Delta = 7700 \text{ km } (69.3^\circ)$ $O = 23:01:28$		
	P	ePEZ		12	33					
		eSE		21	47					
	MW	ePE		12	33					
		R	eN						38	
	T	eE			18					
		eSE		21	20					
	H	ePN		12	26					
eSN			21	33						
Apr. 12	P6	eN	02	13	45					
		eE			51					
		eN		24	49					
	P	eN		13	44					
		eZ			45					
		eE			51					
eN		24	49							
Apr. 16	P6	ePNE	07	50	00			Compression No surface waves. From tables, $\Delta = 7130 \text{ km } (64.2^\circ)$ $O = 07:39:14$		
		eSN		58	39					
	P	ePNEZ		49	59					
		eSN		58	39					
	MW	eE		50	00					
T	eE		49	56						
Apr. 16	P6	eNE	22	37	53			Compression		
	P	eNEZ			53					
Apr. 18	P6	eE	13	16	59			Records very confused		
		eE		17	42					
		eN		19	13					
	P	eEZ		10	42					
		eZ		17	23					
		eE			44					

No.20

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Sta- tion	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks			
			h	m	s		N	E	Z				
Apr.19	PX	ePZ	02	04	08	11			8	U.S.C.G.S. 19°N 109°W O = 02:00.0 J.S.A. 21.5°N 110°W			
		eMZ		10	04								
	P6	ePN		04	08								
		ePE			10								
		eE		07	24								
	P	ePE		04	09								
		eE		07	24								
	MW	ePNE		04	10								
		eNE		07	25								
	R	ePNE		04	03	23							
		eLN		07	24								
	SB	ePN		04	34								
		T	ePE			38							
	eE			10	26								
Apr.19	PX	eZ	13	52	38								
	P6	eNE			42								
	P	iZ			38								
	MW	eE			42								
	T	eE			35								
Apr.22	P6	ePNE	00	14	47	18							
		eNE		24	24								
		eLN		34									
	P	ePNE		14	47								
		iPZ			45								
	R	eE			53								
	T	eE		14	58								
Apr.23	P	iPEZ	23	34	37.7								
		iZ			39.1								
		iSEZ		35	00.1								
	MW	ePNE		34	37								
		ePNE			38.0								
	R	iNE			40.1								
		iSNE		35	01.3								
		iPNE		34	51.3								
	SB	iSNE		35	23.2								
		ePNE		34	55								
	LJ	eSN		35	31								
		iPNE		34	30.0								
	T	iSE			54.0								
Apr.24	PX	iPZ	17	35	20								
		iPR1Z		39	02								
	P6	ePNE		35	20								
		eN		39	21								
		iE			16								
		iE		46	13								
		eLE	18	03	17								
	P	iLE		04	04					40	1		
		iPNZ		17	35					19		32	2
		ePE			20								
		eN		39	21								
		eE			16								
	MW	ePE		35	21								
		eE		39	03								

No. 21

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Station	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Continued from page 20										
Apr. 24	R	ePNE	17	35	23					
		eE		39	01					
	SB	eE		35	26					
	LJ	eN			27					
		ePE			25					
		eE		39	12					
	T	ePNE		35	21					
Apr. 24	P	iPNEZ	18	28	03.9					Epicenter by Professor Gutenberg: 33°46' N 118°29' W R F VI on the coast. Recorded at all stations
Apr. 25	P	eZ	05	19	43					
Apr. 26	P6	eNE	04	32	02					
	P	eNEZ			01					
Apr. 27	P6	eNE	17	09	14					
	P	eNEZ			14					

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No. 22.

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Station	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
May 1	PX	ePZ	22	45	59				U.S.C.G.S. 8°N 70°W 0 = 22:36.6 J.S.A. 8°N 70°W	
	P6	ePN			57					
		ePE			59					
	P	ePN			58					
		ePE			59					
		ePZ			57					
	MW	ePE			58					
	R	ePN			57					
	H	ePE			55					
	eN	56								
	eE	54								
May 2	P6	eN	22	37	52					
	P	eE			57					
		eZ			52					
	MW	eN			45					
	R	eNE			31					
LJ	eNE	59								
May 2	P6	eNE	23	30	48					
	P	iEZ			48					
	MW	eNE			49					
	R	eNE			49					
	H	eNE			55					
May 6	PX	eZ	04	36	22					
	MW	eNE			26					
	T	eNE			31?					
May 9	PX	ePZ	10	37	45			U.S.C.G.S., 23°N 108°W 0 - 10:34.0 J.S.A. 23.7°N 108.5°W		
		eZ			40					
	P6	ePE			37					
		eE			39					
		eE			40					
	P	ePNZ			37					
		ePE			46					
	MW	ePE			50					
	R	ePN			40					
		eE			48					
		eN			42					
	SB	eNE			38					
	LJ	ePNE			37					
H	ePNE	38								
May 10	P6	ePNE	19	34	54					
	P	ePNEZ			54					
	T	ePE			35					
	H	eN			34					
May 12	P6	ePNE	01	47	11			No surface waves. Δ = 6610 km. (59.5°) 0 = 01:37:05 U.S.C.G.S.: Region of Kamchatka, 0 - 01:37.4 approx. J.S.A. 54°N 161°E o = 01:37:22		
		eSNE			55					
	P	ePN			47					
		ePEZ			09					
		eSNE			55					
	MW	ePNE			47					
		eSNE			55					
	R	ePNE			47					
	LJ	eNE			44					
	H	ePE			46					
	eSE	01								
		55								
		00								

No. 23

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Station	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
May 15	P6	ePNE	07	53	48					No surface waves. $\Delta = 8420$ km (75.8°) $O = 07:42:04$ Compression
		eNE	08	03	24					
		eSNE			38					
	P	ePNEZ	07	53	48					
		eZ	08	03	25					
		eNE			37					
	MW	ePNE	07	53	49					
		eNE	08	03	39					
	H	ePN	07	53	56					
eN		08	03	32						
May 16	P6	ePNE	20	53	07	23		1		$\Delta = 3070$ km (27.6°) $O = 20:47:04$ U.S.C.G.S. $16^\circ\text{N } 96^\circ\text{W}$ $O = 20:47.2$ J.S.A. $14.7^\circ\text{N } 91.5^\circ\text{W}$ $O = 20:47:10$
		eSNE		57	43					
		eLE	21	00	28					
	P	ePNEZ	20	53	07					
		ePNE			08					
	MW	eSNE		57	38					
		ePNE		53	02					
	R	eSN		57	30					
		ePNE		53	10					
	LJ	eN		52	37					
H										
May 20	PX	eZ	00	06	01					
	H	eN			18					
May 20	PX	ePZ	02	34	52	40				Compression $\Delta = 8900$ km (80.1°) $O = 02:22:44$ U.S.C.G.S. $37.5^\circ\text{N } 17.2^\circ\text{W}$ $O = 02:22.9$ J.S.A. $37.5^\circ\text{N } 16.5^\circ\text{W}$ Damage in Portugal and Madeira.
		eZ		37	57					
		eZ		39	57					
	P6	eNE		34	59					
		eSE		45	04					
		eLN		58	15					
	P	ePZ		34	52					
		eE			58					
		eSE		45	04					
	MW	eNE		34	59					
		ePNE			53					
	R	ePE		35	13					
	LJ	ePNE			13					
	SB	ePN		34	45					
H										
May 20	P	eZ	10	05	00					
	H	eN		04	57					
May 20	P6	ePNE	22	05	42					$\Delta = 8330$ km. (75.0°) $O = 21:54:03$ Rarefaction U.S.C.G.S. $28^\circ\text{S } 74^\circ\text{W}$ $O = 21:54.0$ J.S.A. $26.7^\circ\text{S } 72.5^\circ\text{W}$
		eSE		15	27					
	P	ePNEZ		05	42					
		ePNE			44					
	MW	ePNE			38					
	R	eN			32					
	LJ	ePN			53					
	H									
May 27	P	ePZ	06	09	15					
	H	eN			39					
May 27	P6	ePN	06	44	25					
		ePNZ			25					
	P	eN	07	01	23					
		eN	06	44	40					

No. 24

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Sta- tion	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
May 27	P6	ePN	06	44	25					
	P	ePNZ			25					
		eN	07	01	23					
	H	eN	06	44	40					
May 27	P6	ePN	10	25	52					
	P	ePNEZ			52					
	MW	ePNE			52					
	R	ePNE			45				$\Delta = 4840 \text{ km. } (43.6^\circ)$ $O = 10:17:27$	
		eSNE	32	12						
	LJ	ePE	25	38						
	H	ePN	26	12						
		eSN	32	53						
May 29	P6	eNE	05	23	45				U.S.C.G.S. 55°N 156°W O - 05:16.0	
	P	eN			45					
		ePZ			25					
	MW	ePNE			25					
	R	eN			28					
		eNE			47					
	LJ	eN			58					
	H	ePN			12					
		eN			32					

Additions and corrections:

Page No.13 1st line, for "Mar.7" read "Mar.8".

Page No.23 20th line, for "20:52:37" read "20:53:23" .

Epicenters by Zürich:

May 12, 1h : 54°N 174°E

20, 2h : 39°N 17°W

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SEISMOLOGICAL LABORATORY

CARNEGIE INSTITUTION OF WASHINGTON
CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

220 NORTH SAN RAFAEL AVENUE,
PASADENA, CALIFORNIA

BULLETIN

The SEISMOLOGICAL LABORATORY, Pasadena, California, is maintained and operated by the Carnegie Institution of Washington and the California Institute of Technology as a coöperative undertaking. This laboratory is the **central station** of a coördinated group. Auxiliary stations in southern California are maintained and operated as follows: At the Mount Wilson Observatory on Mount Wilson (a Department of the Carnegie Institution of Washington); at Riverside (in coöperation with the City of Riverside); at Santa Barbara (in coöperation with the Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History); at La Jolla (in coöperation with the Scripps Institution of Oceanography of the University of California); at Tinemaha, and at Haiwee, in the Owens Valley (in coöperation with the Department of Water and Power of the City of Los Angeles).

TIME: At all these stations the minute-marks on the seismograms are coördinated directly by means of auxiliary records written at each station on which the minute-marks are registered closely parallel with recorded dot-and-dash radiotelegraphic signals sent in ordinary course from a powerful transmitting station. This permits direct correlation of the minute-marks at all the stations of the group at practically all times with an accuracy of one second, and usually of one-fifth second.

The constants of these stations follow.

PASADENA SEISMOLOGICAL LABORATORY Central Station
 $\Phi = 34^{\circ} 08.9' N.$, $\lambda = 118^{\circ} 10.3' W.$, $h = 295$ m., Deeply weathered granitic rock, with inclusions of gneiss and schist.

Apparatus: horizontal-component torsion seismometers with magnetic damping and optical recording. (Cf. Bull. Seis. Soc. Am., XV, 1, 1925).
a vertical-component short-period seismometer with oil damping and galvanometric-optical recording.

The constants of the short-period instruments do not undergo any significant changes. The constants of the instruments of longer period will be given from time to time when deviations from the values given below are significant.

Experimental seismographs of various kinds are in process of development from time to time, and are used for intervals of variable duration. Information concerning these will be given when necessary.

Instruments, and Constants (approximate).

	T_0	V	h
N—S	0.8 sec.	2,800	0.8-0.9
E—W	"	"	"
Z	0.3 sec.	5,000	Critical
N—S	6 sec.	800	0.8-0.9
E—W	"	"	"

AUXILIARY STATIONS

Each of the auxiliary stations has equipment as follows:

Apparatus: two horizontal-component torsion seismometers with magnetic damping and optical recording;

Instruments, and Constants (approximate).

	T _o	V	h
N—S	0.8 sec.	2,800	0.8-0.9
E—W	“	“	“
Z	“	“	“

The Station Constants follow.

Coördinates are geodetic positions referred to the North American Datum.

Mount Wilson Seismologic Station

$\Phi = 34^\circ 13.5' N., \lambda = 118^\circ 03.4' W., h = 1742 \text{ m.},$ Weathered granite.

Riverside Seismologic Station

$\Phi = 33^\circ 59.6' N., \lambda = 117^\circ 22.4' W., h = 250 \text{ m. approx.},$ Weathered granite.

Santa Barbara Seismologic Station

$\Phi = 34^\circ 26.6' N., \lambda = 119^\circ 42.8' W., h = 100 \text{ m. approx.},$ Heavy, boulder-laden alluvium.

La Jolla (Scripps Institution Seismologic Station)

$\Phi = 32^\circ 51.8' N., \lambda = 117^\circ 15.2' W., h = 7.7 \text{ m. approx.},$ Consolidated detrital material.

Tinemaha Seismologic Station

$\Phi = 37^\circ 05.7' N., \lambda = 118^\circ 15.5' W., h = 1180 \text{ m. approx.},$ Basalt.

Haiwee Seismologic Station

$\Phi = 36^\circ 08.2' N., \lambda = 117^\circ 58.6' W., h = 1100 \text{ m. approx.},$ Loosely cemented tuff.

SYMBOLS AND NOTATION: in general the symbols and notation conform with the usual international practice.

However, when measurements referring to local earthquakes are included P and S will be used without index or subscript, as no attempt will be made in these bulletins to distinguish between $\bar{P}, P^*,$ and $P_n,$ although such complications are often clearly indicated and are the subject of study.

AMPLITUDES, (half-ranges), are measured in millimeters of the seismographic trace.

SPECIAL SYMBOLS indicating the stations of this coördinated group are as follows:

PASADENA	SEISMOLOGICAL LABORATORY	
For routine instruments of period 0.8 seconds		P
For routine instruments of period 6 seconds		P ₆
For instruments of different period analogous notation will be employed.		
Mount Wilson Seismologic Station	W—E	MW
Riverside Seismologic Station		R
Santa Barbara Seismologic Station	S	SB
La Jolla (Scripps Institution Seismologic Station)		LJ
Tinemaha Seismologic Station	T—S	T
Haiwee Seismologic Station		H

In general detailed measurements will be given only for the records of the Seismological Laboratory: those for records of the other stations will be given only to supplement the information.

NOTICE

Circumstances made it impracticable to issue this Bulletin at the end of June, 1931. Accordingly, the data for both June and July, 1931, are included in the enclosed issue, sheets Nos. 25 - 28.

Reply cards were enclosed with the Bulletin for May, 1931, in mailing to stations and individuals from whom no previous acknowledgement had been received. Cards returned to date have been used in revising the address list. It is desired to make the Bulletin available to all who have real use for it.

The courtesy of a number of recipients who have acknowledged receipt of the separate issues of the Bulletin is greatly appreciated. Such regular acknowledgement is now unnecessary. If any issues fail to arrive in future, however, notification of the fact to this Laboratory will be appreciated.

Copies of previous issues, Nos. 1 - 24, 1931, are available. If files of the Bulletin are incomplete please notify this Laboratory.

Grateful acknowledgement is made of the receipt of numerous bulletins, and other publications, received in exchange. These have proved very useful, and the receipt of future issues will be appreciated.

Preliminary report - PASADENA

Earthquake of August 10, 1931.

oP	21:32:09
e	27
e	43:07
i	45:09
eL	22:01:20
M	22
W2	23:30

No.25

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Station	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Jun 1	P6	ePNE	12	07	45				Compression	
	P	ePNEZ			45					
	MW	ePNE			45					
	R	eNE			49					
	LJ	ePE			49					
	H	ePNE			47					
Jun 2	P	eNEZ	02	49	40				Rarefaction followed by compression	
	MW	eNE			40					
	T	ePNE			30					
		eE		59	10					
	H	iPNE		49	37					
Jun 6	P6	eNE	12	05	44				Rarefaction	
	P	eNEZ			44					
	MW	eNE			47					
	R	ePNE			47					
	SB	ePN			39					
	LJ	ePE			44					
	H	ePNE			52					
Jun 9	P6	eNE	14	03	45					
	P	ePNZ			44					
	P6	eN		13	20					
		eN		19	05	11				
		eLN		24	40					
Jun 13	PX	ePZ	15	46	08					
		eZ	16	00	13					
		eZ		13	15					
		eZ		15	43	8		2		
		eLZ		19	43	17		1		
Jun 15	P6	ePNE	11	30	31					
	P	ePNEZ			31					
	MW	eNE			35					
	R	eNE			32					
	LJ	eNE			24					
Jun 17	P6	eNE	12	21	48					
		eN			48					
		eEZ			45					
	P6	eN		31	43					
		eN			42					
	MW	eNE		21	43					
	R	eNE			46					
	SB	eNE			40					
	LJ	eNE			53					
Jun 20	P6	ePN	15	15	24					
	P	iPNEZ			24					
	MW	eNE			24					
	R	eNE			25					
Jun 21	P6	ePE	12	27	27				U.S.C.G.S.: 18°N 108°W 0 - 12:22:48 J.S.A.: 19°N 110°W	
		eE			35	58				
	P	ePNEZ			27	27				
	MW	ePNE				26				
	R	ePNE				21				
	SB	ePN				42				
	LJ	ePNE				06				

No.26

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Sta- tion	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Jun 22	P	eZ	09	57	15					
Jun 22	P6	eNE iPNEZ	14	41	00 40 59					
Jun 23	P6 P P6	eN ePZ eE iSE	06	26	52 55 36 27 47				$\Delta = 76.8^\circ$, 0 = 06:15:03 Japan	
Jun 28	P MW	iPNZ ePNE	08	29	24 23				Rarefaction	
Jun 28	P MW	iPNZ ePNE	13	35	28 28					
Jun 28	P MW	iPNZ ePNE	16	36	40 39					
Jun 29	P	iPNEZ	13	11	11				Compression	
Jun 29	P6 P P6 MW R	ePE ePNEZ eSN ePNE ePNE	16	55	00 00 17 04 46 16 55 01 04				Compression $\Delta = 75.1^\circ$, 0 = 16:43:21 Japan	
Jun 29	P6 P MW R SB LJ	ePNE iPNZ eNE ePNE eNE eN	20	36	05 04 05 06 25 35 58				U.S.C.G.S. 29°S 72°W 0 = 20:24:18	
Jul 7	P6 P MW R	ePNE ePNEZ ePE ePNE	04	00	10 09 10 04					
Jul 11	P6 P MW	ePN ePNEZ eE	06	06	12 11 13					
Jul 12	P6 P	eE iPNEZ	10	15	14 14					
Jul 17	P6 P P6 MW R LJ	ePNE iPNEZ eSNE ePNE ePNE iPNE	09	19	23 23 23 55 19 23 18 12				Rarefaction U.S.C.G.S. 14°N 96°W 0 = 09:13:22 J.S.A. 14.5°N 97.5°W 0 = 09:13:20	
Jul 18	P6 P P6 MW R LJ	ePNE iPNEZ eSE ePNE ePNE eN	05	38	27 27 47 50 38 28 23 19				Compression U.S.C.G.S. 21°S 69°W 0 = 05:27:09 J.S.A. 21°S 71°W 0 = 05:27:04	

No.27

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Sta- tion	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Jul 18	P6	ePNE	11	33	41				Compression U.S.C.G.S. 53°N 162°E 0 = 11:23:52 J.S.A. 58.3° 159°E 0 = 11:24:00	
	P	iPNEZ			41					
	P6	iSNE		41	41					
	P	iSNZ			40					
	MW	iPNE		33	40					
	R	eSNE		41	39					
	R	ePNE		33	43					
	LJ	eSNE		41	44					
		iPNE		33	52					
Jul 18	P6	eNE	12	03	30					
	P	eNEZ			31					
	MW	eNE			32					
Jul 20	P	iPZ	05	11	40				Rarefaction	
Jul 20	P6	ePNE	08	41	42				33	
	P	iPNEZ			41					
	P6	eLE	09	03	01					
	MW	ePE	08	41	46					
	R	ePNE			45					
Jul 21	P6	ePNE	03	48	57				Rarefaction U.S.C.G.S. 22°S 174°E 0 = 03:36.1 J.S.A. 22°S 174°E 0 = 03:36:09	
	P	iPNEZ			57					
		iPRIZ		52	23					
	P6	eN		59	12					
		eN			33					
	MW	ePNE		48	58					
		eE		59	12					
	R	ePNE		49	00					
		iNE		59	16					
	LJ	eE			38					
	iPNE		48	58						
		eE		59	14					
Jul 23	P6	ePNE	14	33	20				U.S.C.G.S. 01°S 155°E 0 = 14:20:37 J.S.A. 01°N 155°E	
	P	iPNEZ			19					
		iNEZ			27					
		eZ		34	58					
		eZ		43	57					
	MW	ePNE		33	23					
	R	ePNE			30					
		eNE		43	22					
	SB	eN		33	17					
	Jul 27	P6	iPNE	07	22	57				
P		iPNEZ			57					
P6		eN		25	32					
		eSN		28	24					
MW		ePNE		22	57					
R		ePNE			51					
LJ		iPNE			48					
Jul 27	P6	iN	16	36	45				Compression U.S.C.G.S. 01°S 90°W approx 0 = 16:28:30	
	P	iNZ			44					
	MW	eNE			44					
	R	eNE			41					
	LJ	eN			38					

No.28

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Sta- tion	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Jul 28	P6 P	eNE	08	41	57				Felt in Arizona	
		eE		40	55					
		ePZ			50					
	MW	eNEZ		41	55					
		eE		40	34					
	R	eE		41	28					
		ePNE		40	21					
	LJ	eNE		41	14					
eNE				43						
Jul 29	P6 P	ePN	11	48	25				Compression	
		iPNEZ			25					
		eSE		56	28					
	MW	ePNE		48	30					
		ePN			30					
	LJ	ePNE			22					

CORRECTION:

Shock of April 3, 23:30.
 Origin not in Argentina; apparently
 South Pacific Ocean.

H.O.Wood,
 Research Associate in Charge.
 C.F.Richter,
 Assistant.

SEISMOLOGICAL LABORATORY

CARNEGIE INSTITUTION OF WASHINGTON
CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

220 NORTH SAN RAFAEL AVENUE,
 PASADENA, CALIFORNIA

h	V	T ₀
0.8-0.9	BULLETIN	N-S

The SEISMOLOGICAL LABORATORY, Pasadena, California, is maintained and operated by the Carnegie Institution of Washington and the California Institute of Technology as a coöperative undertaking. This laboratory is the central station of a coördinated group. Auxiliary stations in southern California are maintained and operated as follows: At the Mount Wilson Observatory on Mount Wilson (a Department of the Carnegie Institution of Washington); at Riverside (in coöperation with the City of Riverside); at Santa Barbara (in coöperation with the Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History); at La Jolla (in coöperation with the Scripps Institution of Oceanography of the University of California); at Tinemaha, and at Haiwee, in the Owens Valley (in coöperation with the Department of Water and Power of the City of Los Angeles).

TIME: At all these stations the minute-marks on the seismograms are coördinated directly by means of auxiliary records written at each station on which the minute-marks are registered closely parallel with recorded dot-and-dash radiotelegraphic signals sent in ordinary course from a powerful transmitting station. This permits direct correlation of the minute-marks at all the stations of the group at practically all times with an accuracy of one second, and usually of one-fifth second.

The constants of these stations follow.

PASADENA SEISMOLOGICAL LABORATORY Central Station
 $\Phi = 34^{\circ} 08.9' N.$, $\lambda = 118^{\circ} 10.3' W.$, $h = 295$ m., Deeply weathered granitic rock, with inclusions of gneiss and schist.

Apparatus: horizontal-component torsion seismometers with magnetic damping and optical recording. (Cf. Bull. Seis. Soc. Am., XV, 1, 1925).
 a vertical-component short-period seismometer with oil damping and galvanometric-optical recording.

The constants of the short-period instruments do not undergo any significant changes. The constants of the instruments of longer period will be given from time to time when deviations from the values given below are significant.

Experimental seismographs of various kinds are in process of development from time to time, and are used for intervals of variable duration. Information concerning these will be given when necessary.

Instruments, and Constants (approximate).

	T ₀	V	h
N — S	0.8 sec.	2,800	0.8-0.9
E — W	“	“	“
Z	0.3 sec.	5,000	Critical
N — S	6 sec.	800	0.8-0.9
E — W	“	“	“

AUXILIARY STATIONS

Each of the auxiliary stations has equipment as follows:

Apparatus: two horizontal-component torsion seismometers with magnetic damping and optical recording;

Instruments, and Constants (approximate).

	T ₀	V	h
N—S	0.8 sec.	2,800	0.8-0.9
E—W			
Z			

The Station Constants follow.

Coördinates are geodetic positions referred to the North American Datum.

Mount Wilson Seismologic Station

$\Phi = 34^\circ 13.5' N.$, $\lambda = 118^\circ 03.4' W.$, $h = 1742$ m., Weathered granite.

Riverside Seismologic Station

$\Phi = 33^\circ 59.6' N.$, $\lambda = 117^\circ 22.4' W.$, $h = 250$ m. approx., Weathered granite.

Santa Barbara Seismologic Station

$\Phi = 34^\circ 26.6' N.$, $\lambda = 119^\circ 42.8' W.$, $h = 100$ m. approx., Heavy, boulder-laden alluvium.

La Jolla (Scripps Institution Seismologic Station)

$\Phi = 32^\circ 51.8' N.$, $\lambda = 117^\circ 15.2' W.$, $h = 7.7$ m. approx., Consolidated detrital material.

Tinemaha Seismologic Station

$\Phi = 37^\circ 05.7' N.$, $\lambda = 118^\circ 15.5' W.$, $h = 1180$ m. approx., Basalt.

Haiwee Seismologic Station

$\Phi = 36^\circ 08.2' N.$, $\lambda = 117^\circ 58.6' W.$, $h = 1100$ m. approx., Loosely cemented tuff.

SYMBOLS AND NOTATION: in general the symbols and notation conform with the usual international practice.

However, when measurements referring to local earthquakes are included P and S will be used without index or subscript, as no attempt will be made in these bulletins to distinguish between \bar{P} , P^* , and P_n , although such complications are often clearly indicated and are the subject of study.

AMPLITUDES, (half-ranges), are measured in millimeters of the seismographic trace.

SPECIAL SYMBOLS indicating the stations of this coördinated group are as follows:

PASADENA	SEISMOLOGICAL LABORATORY	T	V	h	
For routine instruments of period 0.8 seconds		0.8	2,800	0.8-0.9	P
For routine instruments of period 6 seconds		6			P ₆
For instruments of different period analogous notation will be employed.					
Mount Wilson Seismologic Station					MW
Riverside Seismologic Station					R
Santa Barbara Seismologic Station					SB
La Jolla (Scripps Institution Seismologic Station)					LJ
Tinemaha Seismologic Station					T
Haiwee Seismologic Station					H

In general detailed measurements will be given only for the records of the Seismological Laboratory: those for records of the other stations will be given only to supplement the information.

No.29

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Sta- tion	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Aug 2	P	iPZ iZ	20	23	54 24 37				Rarefaction	
Aug 2	P6 P MW R T H	eSNE iPEZ eSE eNE eNE iPNE eN	23	47	48 39 41 47 49 39 42 44 29 34					
Aug 6	P MW R T H	iPEZ eNE eNE eE eN	18	28	28 29 33 14 20					
Aug 7	P6 P PX MW R SB LJ T H	ePE eNE iE iLE ePZ eE iEZ eNE eZ eNE ePNE eNE eN eN eNE eE eE eN eN	02	25	26 29 30 36 11 42 09 25 22 25 29 32 36 11 29 06 25 26 27 36 15 29 21 25 39 29 39 25 23 29 29 25 40 29 35	38			U.S.C.G.S.: Region of New Guinea, O = 02:11.8 J.S.A.: Doubtfully, 0°N 137°E O = 02:11:10	
Aug 9	PX	iPZ iZ	01	36	32 46					
Aug 10	PX	ePZ	14	46	14				Rarefaction	
Aug 10	P6 P PX MW R	ePN ePE eN iE iNE eN eNZ eN eN eLE MN W2N iPZ ePNE ePN	21	32	12 14 43 07 50 45 09 32 14 09 27 45 08 22 01 23 15 23 30 21 32 09 12 10	50			U.S.C.G.S.: 46°N 89.5°E approx. O = 21:18:25 J.S.A.: 49°N 92°E O = 21:18:46 Compression	

(continued on Page No.30)

No.30

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Sta- tion	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Aug 10		(continued from Page No. 29)								
	R	eN	21	43	08					
	SB	ePNE		32	09					
		eNE		45	05					
	LJ	eNE		32	25					
	H	ePNE			03					
Aug 13	P6	ePNE	22	21	49				Compression	
		eE		31	34					
		eNE		32	12					
	P	iPNEZ		21	49					
	PX	iPZ			48					
		iZ		25	20					
		eZ		32	23					
		eZ		33	15					
	MW	ePE		21	50					
	R	ePNE			51					
	H	ePN			57					
Aug 14	P6	eE	16	19	36					
	P	eNE			40					
		eZ			36					
	PX	ePZ			34					
	MW	ePNE			40					
	R	eNE			36					
	H	eN			31					
Aug 15	P	iPNEZ	22	32	27				Rarefaction	
	PX	iZ		33	37				No surface waves	
	MW	eNE		32	28					
	H	eN			35					
Aug 15	P6	eE	12	55	31				Rarefaction No surface waves	
	P	iPNEZ			31					
		eZ		57	10					
	MW	ePNE		55	32					
	R	ePN			34					
	H	ePN			28					
Aug 15	PX	ePZ	15	16	53				Compression	
	H	eN		17	02					
Aug 16	PX	iPZ	02	14	19				Compression	
	H	eN			18					
Aug 16	PX	iPZ	08	14	32				Rarefaction	
	H	eN			34					
Aug 16	P6	eN	11	21	14				Foreshock of following	
		eE			26					
	P	eNEZ			21					
	MW	eNE			20					
	H	eN			34					
Aug 16	P6	iPNE	11	43	19				Felt in Texas U.S.C.G.S.: 30°N 104.5°W O = 11:40.2 J.S.A.: 30.6°N 103.8°W O = 11:40:20	
		eLN		45	53	36				
	P	ePNE		43	22					
		ePZ			18					
		iPZ			25					
		eLN		46	12	35				
		iE			26					
	MW	ePNE		43	19					
	H	ePN			29					

No. 31

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Sta- tion	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mn.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Aug 16	P6	eN	13	39	12				Aftershock of the preceding	
		eE		36	29					
	P	eNE		39	15					
		ePZ		36	11					
		eNE		39	31					
MW	eNE		39	31						
H	eN		36	30						
Aug 17	PX	iPZ	05	17	28				Rarefaction	
		iZ			58					
		iZ		18	11					
	H	ePNE		17	37					
Aug 17	H	ePN	13	22	16					
Aug 17	PX	iPZ	15	01	25				Compression	
Aug 17	PX	iPZ	18	01	58				Compression	
		H			53					
Aug 18	PX	iZ	05	52	22					
		H			20					
Aug 18	P6	eN	14	45	47				U.S.C.G.S.: 49°N 90°E O = 14:21.3 J.S.A.: 46°N 89°E O = 14:20:54	
		eE			41					
		iN		47	03					
		eE			08					
	P	iPNEZ		34	28					
		eN		44	48					
	MW	eN		46	05					
		eN		34	26					
		ePN			24					
		eN		45	33					
Aug 18	P6	eNE	19	42	41				Felt in Texas	
		eNEZ			41					
	P	eN		39	30					
		eN		42	49					
Aug 18	P	ePNEZ	21	50	57					
		H		51	13					
Aug 22	P	iPNEZ	22	45	50					
		H		26	02					
Aug 23	P6	eNE	18	03	50				J.S.A.: 42°N 127°W O = 18:01:19	
		eN		06	14					
	P	iPNEZ		03	46					
		eNEZ		05	20					
		eN		06	20					
	MW	ePNE		03	48					
		eP			32.1					
		iE			34.5					
H	iSNE		05	12						
Aug 24	P6	eN	21	55	16				U.S.C.G.S.: 53°N 69°E O = 21:35.5	
		eE			22					
	P	eN			17					
		eE			21					
	H	eN		54	32					
		eE			37					
Aug 25	P6	eNE	22	27	30					
		eNEZ			30					
	MW	eNE			30					
		H	eNE			39				

No. 32

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Sta- tion	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Aug 27	P6	eN	15	47	16	16 16			Destructive in Baluchistan U.S.C.G.S.: 29.5°N 67.5°E Ø * 15:27.6	
		MNE	16	42	12					
		W2NE	17	43						
	P	eNE	15	47	11					
	MW	eE		46	53					
	H	eE			06					
Aug 28	P	ePNEZ	13	03	17					
	MW	eNE			19					
	LJ	eNE			16					
	H	ePNE			23					
Aug 28	P6	ePNE	23	33	55					
	P	ePNEZ			55					
	MW	ePNE			55					
	LJ	eNE			55					
	H	iPNE		34	04					
Aug 29	P6	ePN	16	46	38				Compression	
	P	iPNZ			38					
	MW	ePN			37					
		eE			44					
	LJ	eNE			28					
	H	eNE			52					
Aug 30	P	iPZ	07	41	08					
	H	ePN			30					
		ePE			27					
Aug 31	P6	eN	06	47	54					
		eSN		58	47					
		iSE			44					
	P	iPNEZ		47	50					
	LJ	eN		48	04					
		eE		47	58					

Harry O. Wood,
 Research Associate in Charge.
 C.F. Richter,
 Assistant.

SEISMOLOGICAL LABORATORY

CARNEGIE INSTITUTION OF WASHINGTON
CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

220 NORTH SAN RAFAEL AVENUE,
PASADENA, CALIFORNIA

h	V	T
0.8-0.9	BULLETIN	
		N-S

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The constants of these stations follow.

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 $\Phi = 34^\circ 08.9' N.$, $\lambda = 118^\circ 10.3' W.$, $h = 295$ m., Deeply weathered granitic rock, with inclusions of gneiss and schist.

Apparatus: horizontal-component torsion seismometers with magnetic damping and optical recording. (Cf. Bull. Seis. Soc. Am., XV, 1, 1925).
 a vertical-component short-period seismometer with oil damping and galvanometric-optical recording.

The constants of the short-period instruments do not undergo any significant changes. The constants of the instruments of longer period will be given from time to time when deviations from the values given below are significant.

Experimental seismographs of various kinds are in process of development from time to time, and are used for intervals of variable duration. Information concerning these will be given when necessary.

Instruments, and Constants (approximate).

	T_0	V	h
N — S	0.8 sec.	2,800	0.8-0.9
E — W	"	"	"
Z	0.3 sec.	5,000	Critical
N — S	6 sec.	800	0.8-0.9
E — W	"	"	"

AUXILIARY STATIONS

Each of the auxiliary stations has equipment as follows:

Apparatus: two horizontal-component torsion seismometers with magnetic damping and optical recording;

Instruments, and Constants (approximate).

	T ₀	V	h
N—S	0.8 sec.	2,800	0.8-0.9
E—W	"	"	"
Z	"	"	"

The Station Constants follow.

Coördinates are geodetic positions referred to the North American Datum.

Mount Wilson Seismologic Station

$\Phi = 34^{\circ} 13.5' N., \lambda = 118^{\circ} 03.4' W., h = 1742 \text{ m.}$, Weathered granite.

Riverside Seismologic Station

$\Phi = 33^{\circ} 59.6' N., \lambda = 117^{\circ} 22.4' W., h = 250 \text{ m. approx.}$, Weathered granite.

Santa Barbara Seismologic Station

$\Phi = 34^{\circ} 26.6' N., \lambda = 119^{\circ} 42.8' W., h = 100 \text{ m. approx.}$, Heavy, boulder-laden alluvium.

La Jolla (Scripps Institution Seismologic Station)

$\Phi = 32^{\circ} 51.8' N., \lambda = 117^{\circ} 15.2' W., h = 7.7 \text{ m. approx.}$, Consolidated detrital material.

Tinemaha Seismologic Station

$\Phi = 37^{\circ} 05.7' N., \lambda = 118^{\circ} 15.5' W., h = 1180 \text{ m. approx.}$, Basalt.

Haiwee Seismologic Station

$\Phi = 36^{\circ} 08.2' N., \lambda = 117^{\circ} 58.6' W., h = 1100 \text{ m. approx.}$, Loosely cemented tuff.

SYMBOLS AND NOTATION: in general the symbols and notation conform with the usual international practice.

However, when measurements referring to local earthquakes are included P and S will be used without index or subscript, as no attempt will be made in these bulletins to distinguish between \bar{P} , P^* , and P_n , although such complications are often clearly indicated and are the subject of study.

AMPLITUDES, (half-ranges), are measured in millimeters of the seismographic trace.

SPECIAL SYMBOLS indicating the stations of this coördinated group are as follows:

PASADENA	SEISMOLOGICAL LABORATORY	T	
For routine instruments of period 0.8 seconds			P
For routine instruments of period 6 seconds			P ₆
For instruments of different period analogous notation will be employed.			
Mount Wilson Seismologic Station			MW
Riverside Seismologic Station			R
Santa Barbara Seismologic Station			SB
La Jolla (Scripps Institution Seismologic Station)			LJ
Tinemaha Seismologic Station			T
Haiwee Seismologic Station			H

In general detailed measurements will be given only for the records of the Seismological Laboratory: those for records of the other stations will be given only to supplement the information.

No.33

Pasadena and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Sta- tion	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Sept 2	P6	ePNE	03	06	41				Rarefaction	
	P	ePNEZ			41					
	MW	eNE			43					
Sept 2	P	ePNEZ	15	36	31					
		eSNEZ			38 08					
	SB	ePN			36 19					
		eSNE			37 46					
Sept 5	P	ePZ	10	01	44					
		eSNEZ			02 44					
	MW	ePNE			01 45					
		eSNE			03 41					
Sept 5	P	eSNEZ	10	15	39				Aftershock of above	
	MW	eNE			35					
Sept 6	P	eN	08	12	18					
	MW	eNE			24					
Sept 9	P6	ePNE	13	42	35				U S C G S : 41°N 126°W 0 = 13:40.3 J S A : 40.5°N 126.5°W 0 = 13:40:16 Felt on coast of northern California and southern Oregon.	
	P	ePNE			35					
		ePZ			32					
		iPZ			35					
		eSN		44	37					
		eE			59					
	P6	eSN			39					
	PX	eP		42	32					
		iP			35					
		i		44	59					
	MW	ePNE		42	37					
		eSNE		45	05					
	R	ePNE		42	42					
		eSN		44	50					
	SB	eN		42	32					
		eE			29					
	T	ePNE			11					
eSNE			43	34						
H	ePNE		42	20						
	eN		43	04						
Sept 9	P6	iPNE	20	50	44				Rarefaction U S C G S : 20°N 144°E 0 = 20:38.0 J S A : 18.5°N 146°E 0 = 20:37:56	
	P	iPNEZ			43					
	P6	iE		54	00					
	P	eEZ			00					
	P6	iSN		21	00	51				
		iSE			47					
	P	iSN			51					
		iSE			49					
		eSZ			55					
	P6	iE		02	01					
	MW	iPNE		20	50	45				
		iSNE		21	00	50				
	R	iPNE		20	50	46				
		iSNE		21	00	53				
	SB	ePNE		20	50	36				
		iSNE		21	00	42				
	T	iPNE		20	50	39				
iSNE			21	00	45					
H	iPNE		20	50	42					
	iSNE		21	00	48					

No. 34

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Station	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks		
			h	m	s		N	E	Z			
Sept 10	P	ePNEZ	04	36	20				Reported felt at Palm Springs and vicinity. Epicenter 34°3' No., 116°43' W. 0 - 04:35:56.6			
Sept 11	P6	eN	23	19	31							
	P	eN								32		
	MW	eN								33		
	R	eNE								21		
	T	eE								08		
	H	eNE								28		
Sept 12	P	iPNEZ	01	54	50				Rarefaction			
	MW	ePNE								51		
	R	ePN								55		
	T	iPNE								36		
	H	ePNE								42		
Sept 12	P6	eN	15	50	11							
	P	ePNEZ								11		
	MW	ePNE								11		
	R	eN								14		
	T	eNE								26		
	H	eE								18		
Sept 16	P6	eN	12	28	07							
	P	eNZ								07		
	PX	eZ								07		
		iZ								29	23	
	MW	eNE								28	05	
	R	eNE								27	48	
	T	eE								24	49	
		eE								28	38	
		eE								28	38	
		eNE								12		
Sept 16	P6	ePNE	12	55	19				No surface waves. Compression			
		iSN								13	05	18
	P	ePN								12	55	18
		iPEZ										15
		eSN								13	05	18
	MW	ePNE								12	55	16
	R	eNE										36
	SB	eN										05
	T	ePE										07
	H	ePNE										10
Sept 21	P6	ePNE	02	32	09				Damage in Japan. U S C G S 36°N 140°E - 0 = 02:19.8 Compression			
		eSN								42	07	
	P	ePNEZ								32	09	
		eSNE								42	07	
	MW	ePNE								32	09	
		eSNE								42	07	
	R	ePNE								32	11	
		eSN								42	13	
	SB	iPN								32	00	
	T	ePNE								31	58	
	eSNE	41	57									
H	ePNE	32	02									

No. 35

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Station	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks	
			h	m	s		N	E	Z		
Sept 21	P6	eNE	13	47	40					New Zealand	
		eSE		58	35						
		iSN			38						
	P	ePNEZ		47	37						Compression
		ePRIZ		51	21						
		eSN		58	37						
	MW	ePNE		47	37						
		R	ePNE		39						
			eNE		57						
	SB	eSN		58	43						
		eN		59	58						
		ePNE		47	34						
	T	ePE			46						
		eN			50						
		iE		58	09						
H	ePE		47	45							
	eN			51							
	eN		58	53							
Sept 22	P	ePNEZ	09	41	52					Compression	
	MW	ePNE			53						
	T	iPE			55						
Sept 24	P6	ePE	18	43	52					Compression	
	P	ePNEZ			52						
	MW	ePE			53						
	R	ePNE			55						
	T	ePNE		44	02						
	H	ePNE			00						
Sept 25	P6	eNE	06	19	12					$\Delta = 133^\circ$ (14770 km.) U S C G S : 04°S 100°E approx. 0 = 05:59.6	
		eN			21						
	PX	eZ			01						
		iZ			08						
	P	eP'NEZ			11						
	PX	iPRIZ		21	24						
	P6	ePcPcSE		22	35						
		ePcPcSN			39						
	P	ePcPcSNE			39						
		ePcPcSZ			32						
	PX	iPcPcSZ			29						
		eZ		23	59						
		eZ		26	11						
		eZ		28	10						
		eE		31	40						
	P6	eE		33	25						
		eZ		34	37						
	P6	eLE	07	02	01						35
	MW	eP'NE	06	19	13						
		ePcPcSE		22	29						
	R	eP'N		19	16						
		ePcPcSN		22	46						
	SB	eP'NE		19	10						
		ePcPcSN		22	36						
	T	eP'E		19	07						
		ePcPcSE		22	33						
	H	eP'E		19	06						
ePcPcSE			22	30							

No. 36

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

DATE	Sta- tion	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h.	m	s		N	E	Z	
Sept 26	P6	iPNE	19	56	45				Compression USCGS: 12°N 91°W O = 19:49.9 JSA :12.5°N 91°W O = 19:49:59	
	P	iPNEZ			45					
	MW	ePNE			44					
	R	ePNE			39					
	T	ePE			59					
	H	ePE			53					
		eN			56					
Sept 26	P6	iPNE	20	09	30				Compression USCGS : 12°N 91°W O = 20:02.7 JSA : 12.5°N 91°W O = 20:02:37	
	P	ePNEZ			29					
	MW	ePE			30					
	R	ePNE			23					
	SB	eNE			45					
	T	ePE			44					
	H	ePNE			39					
Sept 26	P	iPNEZ	21	01	42				Compression	
	T	ePE			50					
	H	ePNE			49					
Sept 28	PX	eZ	17	37	54					
		eZ			41 17					
	T	eE			38 28					
	H	eN			41 28					
Sept 29	P	ePZ	02	33	07					
Sept 30	P6	ePN	05	46	08				Compression	
	P	iPNEZ			08					
	MW	ePNE			08					
	R	ePNE			07					
	T	iPNE			19					
	H	ePN			12					
Sept 30	P	iPNEZ	15	47	23				Source near 32°N 115°W. Felt at El Centro, San Diego, etc.	
	LJ	iPNE			01					
Oct 1	P6	ePN	11	46	44				USCGS: 29.4°N 114.6°W, O = 11:45.4	
		iNE			47 12					
		iNE			15					
	P	ePNEZ			46 53					
		iNZ			47 12					
		iE			17					
		iN			48 13					
		iE			10					
		iZ			17					
	MW	ePE			46 53					
		iE			14					
		iE			48 15					
	R	ePNE			46 49					
		iNE			47 00					
		iNE			48 00					
	LJ	ePE			46 35					
		iE			45					
		iE			47 34					
	T	eE			41					
		iE			48 04					
eE				49 30						
iE				41						
H	ePN			47 05						
	eN			25						
	iN			48 55						

Harry O. Wood,
Research Associate in Charge.

C.F. Richter,
Assistant.

SEISMOLOGICAL LABORATORY

CARNEGIE INSTITUTION OF WASHINGTON
CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

220 NORTH SAN RAFAEL AVENUE,
PASADENA, CALIFORNIA

h	V	T ₀
0.8-0.9	2,800	0.8 sec.
BULLETIN		
N—S	E—W	Z
0.8-0.9	"	0.3 sec.
N—S	E—W	Z
0.8-0.9	"	6 sec.
N—S	E—W	Z
0.8-0.9	"	"

The SEISMOLOGICAL LABORATORY, Pasadena, California, is maintained and operated by the Carnegie Institution of Washington and the California Institute of Technology as a coöperative undertaking. This laboratory is the **central station** of a coördinated group. Auxiliary stations in southern California are maintained and operated as follows: At the Mount Wilson Observatory on Mount Wilson (a Department of the Carnegie Institution of Washington); at Riverside (in coöperation with the City of Riverside); at Santa Barbara (in coöperation with the Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History); at La Jolla (in coöperation with the Scripps Institution of Oceanography of the University of California); at Tinemaha, and at Haiwee, in the Owens Valley (in coöperation with the Department of Water and Power of the City of Los Angeles).

TIME: At all these stations the minute-marks on the seismograms are coördinated directly by means of auxiliary records written at each station on which the minute-marks are registered closely parallel with recorded dot-and-dash radiotelegraphic signals sent in ordinary course from a powerful transmitting station. This permits direct correlation of the minute-marks at all the stations of the group at practically all times with an accuracy of one second, and usually of one-fifth second.

The constants of these stations follow.

PASADENA SEISMOLOGICAL LABORATORY Central Station
 $\Phi = 34^\circ 08.9' N., \lambda = 118^\circ 10.3' W., h = 295 \text{ m.}$, Deeply weathered granitic rock, with inclusions of gneiss and schist.

Apparatus: horizontal-component torsion seismometers with magnetic damping and optical recording. (Cf. Bull. Seis. Soc. Am., XV, 1, 1925).
 a vertical-component short-period seismometer with oil damping and galvanometric-optical recording.

The constants of the short-period instruments do not undergo any significant changes. The constants of the instruments of longer period will be given from time to time when deviations from the values given below are significant.

Experimental seismographs of various kinds are in process of development from time to time, and are used for intervals of variable duration. Information concerning these will be given when necessary.

Instruments, and Constants (approximate).

	T ₀	V	h
N—S	0.8 sec.	2,800	0.8-0.9
E—W	"	"	"
Z	0.3 sec.	5,000	Critical
N—S	6 sec.	800	0.8-0.9
E—W	"	"	"

AUXILIARY STATIONS

Each of the auxiliary stations has equipment as follows:

Apparatus: two horizontal-component torsion seismometers with magnetic damping and optical recording;

Instruments, and Constants (approximate).

	T ₀	V	h
N—S	0.8 sec.	2,800	0.8-0.9
E—W	“	“	“
Z	“	“	“

The Station Constants follow.

Coördinates are geodetic positions referred to the North American Datum.

Mount Wilson Seismologic Station

$\Phi = 34^{\circ} 13.5' N., \lambda = 118^{\circ} 03.4' W., h = 1742 \text{ m.},$ Weathered granite.

Riverside Seismologic Station

$\Phi = 33^{\circ} 59.6' N., \lambda = 117^{\circ} 22.4' W., h = 250 \text{ m. approx.},$ Weathered granite.

Santa Barbara Seismologic Station

$\Phi = 34^{\circ} 26.6' N., \lambda = 119^{\circ} 42.8' W., h = 100 \text{ m. approx.},$ Heavy, boulder-laden alluvium.

La Jolla (Scripps Institution Seismologic Station)

$\Phi = 32^{\circ} 51.8' N., \lambda = 117^{\circ} 15.2' W., h = 7.7 \text{ m. approx.},$ Consolidated detrital material.

Tinemaha Seismologic Station

$\Phi = 37^{\circ} 05.7' N., \lambda = 118^{\circ} 15.5' W., h = 1180 \text{ m. approx.},$ Basalt.

Haiwee Seismologic Station

$\Phi = 36^{\circ} 08.2' N., \lambda = 117^{\circ} 58.6' W., h = 1100 \text{ m. approx.},$ Loosely cemented tuff.

SYMBOLS AND NOTATION: in general the symbols and notation conform with the usual international practice.

However, when measurements referring to local earthquakes are included P and S will be used without index or subscript, as no attempt will be made in these bulletins to distinguish between $\bar{P}, P^*,$ and $P_n,$ although such complications are often clearly indicated and are the subject of study.

AMPLITUDES, (half-ranges), are measured in millimeters of the seismographic trace.

SPECIAL SYMBOLS indicating the stations of this coördinated group are as follows:

PASADENA	SEISMOLOGICAL LABORATORY	T	
	For routine instruments of period 0.8 seconds	0.8	P
	For routine instruments of period 6 seconds	6	P ₆
	For instruments of different period analogous notation will be employed.		
Mount Wilson Seismologic Station	“	“	MW
Riverside Seismologic Station	“	“	R
Santa Barbara Seismologic Station	“	“	SB
La Jolla (Scripps Institution Seismologic Station)	“	“	LJ
Tinemaha Seismologic Station	“	“	T
Haiwee Seismologic Station	“	“	H

In general detailed measurements will be given only for the records of the Seismological Laboratory: those for records of the other stations will be given only to supplement the information.

No. 37

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Sta- tion	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Oct. 1	ff.	- Numerous small aftershocks of preceding, (Oct.1, 11:46).								
Oct. 3	P6	ePE	00	58	27					Rarefaction
	P	iPNEZ			27					
	MW	ePN			27					
	LJ	ePE			42					
	T	iE			11					
		eN			15					
	H	eN			17					
Oct. 3	P6	iPNE	19	26	09					USCGS : 14°S 160°E O = 19:12.8 JSA : 10°S 161.4°E O = 19:13:10 Destructive in Solomon Islands. (Note striking long wave recorded at 19:49). Compression
		iE		29	08					
		eN			51					
		eNE		31	57					
		eSNE		36	59					
		iN		49	30	46				
	P	ePZ		26	05					
		iPNEZ			09					
		ePRIEZ		29	39					
		iE		38	39					
		eE		43	23					
		eE		53	28	40				
	MW	ePN		26	09					
		eSN		36	56					
		eN		49	31	50				
	R	ePE		26	08					
		eNE			11					
		eSN		36	53					
		eN		49	49	52				
	SB	ePN		25	59					
		eE		26	03					
		eN		49	03	52				
	LJ	ePNE		26	09					
		iE			13					
		eSNE		38	13					
		iN			37					
		eN		49	25	50				
	T	ePE		26	12					
		iNE			16					
		eSN		37	01					
		eN		49	50	52				
	H	ePN		26	10					
		eSN		36	56					
		eN		49	50	52				
Oct. 3	P	eEZ	19	44	27					Rarefaction
	MW	eN			21					
	R	eN			37					
Oct. 3	P	eZ	19	50	36					Rarefaction
		eEZ			46					
	MW	eN			40					
	R	eNE			43					
	LJ	eNE			49					
	T	eE			42					
Oct. 3	P	eZ	19	59	27					Compression
	MW	eN			34					

No. 38

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Sta- tion	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Oct. 3	P	eZ	19	59	27				Compression	
	MW	eN			34					
Oct. 3	P	eZ	20	06	43				Compression	
	MW	eN			45					
	T	eE			48					
Oct. 3	P	eZ	20	33	37				Compression	
	MW	eN			42					
	T	eE			41					
Oct. 3	P	eZ	20	59	19				Rarefaction	
	MW	eN			20					
Oct. 3	P	eZ	21	03	12				Compression	
	MW	eN			16					
	T	eE			18					
Oct. 3	P	eEZ	21	31	11				Rarefaction	
	MW	eN			12					
	R	eNE			10					
	LJ	eNE			11					
	T	eE			15					
	H	eN			16					
Oct. 3	P	eZ	21	43	25				Compression	
	MW	eN			28					
	T	eE			31					
Oct. 3	P	ePEZ	22	07	55				Rarefaction	
	MW	eN			59					
	R	eN		08	08					
	T	eE			03					
Oct. 3	P6	ePNE	23	00	33	35			Rarefaction	
		eE		10	46					
		eN		12	20					
		eLE		27	28					
	P MW R T H	iPEZ		00	33					
		eN			35					
		ePNE			29					
		ePNE			38					
		eE		11	28					
		ePN		00	38					
	eLN		28	--						
Oct. 3	P	eZ	23	17	56				Rarefaction	
	MW	eN		18	00					
	H	eN			12					
Oct. 4	P	eZ	01	01	48					
	MW	eN			48					
Oct. 5	P6 P MW R T H	eNE	07	20	22					
		eE			22					
		eN			24					
		eNE			29					
		eNE			23					
		eN			24					
Oct. 5	P MW R T	ePNEZ	22	46	54					
		eN			56					
		eE			57					
		eE		45	23					
		eE		46	51					
Oct. 6	P MW R T H	ePNEZ	14	30	49					
		eN			48					
		eNE			55					
		eNE			18					
		eN			30					

No. 39

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Station	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Oct. 6	P	ePNEZ	17	15	22					
		eZ			31					
	MW	eN			44					
	R	ePNE			36					
	T	eE			31					
	H	eN			41					
Oct. 6	PX	eZ	18	26	34					
	P	eZ			42					
	T	eN			41					
	H	eN			55					
Oct. 8	PX	eZ	02	08	36					
	MW	eN			39					
	T	eE			40					
	H	eN			47					
Oct. 8	P	iZ	23	35	29				Rarefaction	
		eNEZ			39					
	MW	eN			33					
	T	eE			43					
	H	eN			29					
Oct. 9	P	iPNEZ	02	58	18				Compression	
	MW	ePN			20					
	R	eE			20					
	T	ePE			22					
	H	eN			16					
Oct. 9	P	iPNEZ	23	28	35				Origin near 32°N 115°W	
	MW	iPN			36					
	R	ePNE			28					
	LJ	iPN			16					
	T	ePE		29	11					
	H	ePN			01					
Oct. 10	P	iPNEZ	00	32	45				USCGS: 08°S 160°E 0 = 00:19.8 J S A: 09.1°S 160.2°E 0 = 00:19:53	
	PX	iZ			37					30
	P	eNE			43					
		eNE			45					
		eNE			44					
		eLNE	01	01	48					
	MW	ePN	00	32	49					
	R	ePNE			49					
		eN			43					
		eE			16					
	SB	ePNE			32					
		eE			43					
	T	ePE			32					
		eE			44					
	eLE	01	01	44						
	ePN	00	32	50						
Oct. 10	P	eIZ	00	57	04					
		eN			11					
	MW	eN			11					
	R	eNE			14					
	SB	eNE			12					
	LJ	eE			13					
	T	ePE			13					
		eE			20					
		eE	01	08	51					
		eE	00	57	18					
		eN								

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PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Station	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Oct. 10	P	eNEZ	01	21	12					
	MW	eN			14					
	R	eNE			12					
		eNE		31	54					
	SB	cN		21	11					
		eE		31	47					
	LJ	eE		21	15					
	T	eNE			20					
	H	eE		32	00					
	H	eN		21	14					
Oct. 10	P	eZ	01	37	25					
		eNE			28					
	MW	eN			28					
	R	eNE			33					
	LJ	eE			44					
	T	ePNE			33					
	H	eN			33					
Oct. 10	P	eNEZ	01	39	40					
	R	eNE			47					
	T	eE			43					
	H	eN			53					
Oct. 10	P	ePNEZ	01	43	37					
	R	eNE			44					
	LJ	cE			43					
	T	eE			42					
	H	cN			45					
Oct. 10	P	ePZ	01	51	51					
	R	eNE		52	14					
	LJ	eE			06					
	T	ePE			06					
		eE		02	02	52				
Oct. 10	P	ePZ	01	56	50					
Oct. 10	P	ePNEZ	02	04	29					
	T	eE			35					
	H	eN			36					
Oct. 10	P	ePNZ	02	06	23					
	R	eNE			29					
	T	eE			24					
Oct. 10	P	ePNEZ	02	24	55					
	LJ	eE		25	04					
	T	eE		24	59					
Oct. 10	P	ePNEZ	02	29	39					
	R	eNE			51					
	LJ	eE			56					
	T	ePNE			44					
		eE		40	26					
Oct. 10	P	ePNEZ	03	08	39					
	T	ePE			44					
		eE		19	29					
Oct. 10	P	eNE	03	10	34					
	R	eNE			38					
	T	eE			25					
Oct. 10	P	ePNEZ	04	07	33					
	T	eE			39					

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PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Station	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Oct.10	P	ePNEZ	05	38	25					
	T	eE			29					
Oct.10	P	ePNEZ	07	13	10					
	T	ePE			14					
Oct.10	P	ePNEZ	07	22	26					
	T	eE			31					
Oct.10	P	ePNEZ	07	26	13					
	T	eE			18					
Oct.10	P	ePZ	16	47	31					
		eN			38					
	MW	eNE			37					
	R	eN			52					
	T	ePE			17					
	H	ePN			25					
Oct.11	P	ePZ	10	57	41					
Oct.12	P	ePNEZ	00	51	01					
	T	eE			06					
Oct.12	P6	ePNE	03	12	35					
	PX	ePZ			35				Compression	
		eZ		16	52					
		eZ		24	50					
		eLZ		40	17	23				
	P	ePNEZ		12	35					
	MW	ePN			37					
	R	ePNE			38					
	LJ	eE			39					
	T	eNE			40					
Oct.12	P	ePNEZ	04	05	24					
	MW	ePN			24					
	R	ePNE			18					
	T	ePNE			39					
	H	ePN			30					
		eN		12	07					
Oct.12	P	eNZ	09	50	47					
	T	ePNE		51	01					
		eE		59	10					
Oct.12	P	ePNEZ	10	31	25					
	MW	ePN			28					
	R	eNE			28					
	T	eE			29					
Oct.12	P	ePNEZ	13	36	29					
	R	eNE			31					
	LJ	eE			30					
	T	ePE			27					
Oct.13	P	ePNEZ	04	47	18					
	P6	eLE	05	16	--	25				
	MW	ePN	04	47	21					
	T	ePE			21					
	H	eN			26					
Oct.13	P	eZ	11	29	13					
	T	ePE			18					
	H	eN			26					
Oct.13	P	eZ	19	26	19					
	T	ePE		27	04					

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PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Station	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Oct. 13	P	ePNZ	20	23	38				Compression	
	MW	eN			42					
	R	eE			43					
	T	ePE			40					
	H	eN			46					
Oct. 17	P	eNZ	12	41	34				Peculiar shock	
		eNEZ			59					
	MW	eNE			58					
	R	eN			36					
		eNE		42	02					
	LJ	eE		41	57					
		eE		42	16					
	T	eE		41	13					
H	eN			39						
	eNE			19						
Oct. 17	P	ePNEZ	15	46	03				No surface waves	
	MW	ePNE			04					
	R	eN			04					
	SB	ePNE		45	58					
	LJ	ePE		46	12					
	T	ePNE		45	56					
		eSE		56	03					
	H	ePNE		45	58					
		eSNE		56	04					
	Oct. 18	P	ePNEZ	00	51	35				
MW		ePNE			38					
T		ePNE			41					
H		ePNE			38					
Oct. 18	P	iPNEZ	04	42	15				Compression No surface waves	
	PX	iZ			19					
		iZ		44	04					
	P6	eNE			05					
		iSE		51	51					
		iN		52	12					
	MW	ePNE		42	17					
		eNE		44	09					
		iSNE		51	58					
		iN		52	14					
	R	ePNE		42	17					
		eSE		51	55					
		eSN			59					
		iN		52	10					
	LJ	ePN		42	17					
		eN			19					
		eN		44	05					
		eSN		52	00					
	T	ePNE		42	25					
		eSE		52	04					
eNE				24						
ePNE			42	23						
H	eSN		52	01						
	iNE			19						
Oct. 23	P	iPNEZ	11	58	13					
	MW	ePNE			14					
	T	ePNE			20					
	H	ePE			18					

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PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Station	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Oct. 23	P	iPNEZ	18	59	13				Rarefaction	
	MW	ePNE			13					
	R	eN			12					
	T	ePNE			20					
	H	ePE			20					
Oct. 23	P	iPNEZ	20	19	30				Compression	
	MW	ePNE			32					
	R	ePNE			33					
	LJ	iPNE			33					
	H	ePE			36					
Oct. 24	P	ePNEZ	17	41	08					
	MW	eE			07					
	R	eN			11					
	T	ePNE			20					
	H	ePE			17					
Oct. 26	PX	ePZ	04	28	29				USCGS : 20°N 107°W 0 - 04:24.6 J S A : 21.5°N 108°W 0 - 04:24:47	
	P	ePRIE			37					
		eE			31 11					
	MW	ePNE			28 40					
	R	ePNE			30					
	H	ePE			48					
Oct. 27	P	eZ	00	03	56					
	T	eNE			04 14					
	H	eE			16					
Oct. 29	P	iPNEZ	08	51	03				Rarefaction No surface waves	
		iSN	09	01	37					
	MW	iPNE	08	51	04					
	R	iPNE			05					
	SB	iPNE			50 54					
	H	iPE			51 00					
Oct. 30	P	ePNEZ	08	51	58					
		iSN	09	02	36					
	T	ePE	08	51	57					
	H	ePE			57					

Harry O. Wood,
Research Associate in Charge.

C.F. Richter,
Assistant.

SEISMOLOGICAL LABORATORY

CARNEGIE INSTITUTION OF WASHINGTON
CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

220 NORTH SAN RAFAEL AVENUE.
PASADENA, CALIFORNIA

h	V	T ₀
0.8-0.9	BULLETIN	N—S

The SEISMOLOGICAL LABORATORY, Pasadena, California, is maintained and operated by the Carnegie Institution of Washington and the California Institute of Technology as a coöperative undertaking. This laboratory is the central station of a coördinated group. Auxiliary stations in southern California are maintained and operated as follows: At the Mount Wilson Observatory on Mount Wilson (a Department of the Carnegie Institution of Washington); at Riverside (in coöperation with the City of Riverside); at Santa Barbara (in coöperation with the Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History); at La Jolla (in coöperation with the Scripps Institution of Oceanography of the University of California); at Tinemaha, and at Haiwee, in the Owens Valley (in coöperation with the Department of Water and Power of the City of Los Angeles).

TIME: At all these stations the minute-marks on the seismograms are coördinated directly by means of auxiliary records written at each station on which the minute-marks are registered closely parallel with recorded dot-and-dash radiotelegraphic signals sent in ordinary course from a powerful transmitting station. This permits direct correlation of the minute-marks at all the stations of the group at practically all times with an accuracy of one second, and usually of one-fifth second.

The constants of these stations follow.

PASADENA SEISMOLOGICAL LABORATORY Central Station
 $\Phi = 34^\circ 08.9' N., \lambda = 118^\circ 10.3' W., h = 295 \text{ m.}$, Deeply weathered granitic rock, with inclusions of gneiss and schist.

Apparatus: horizontal-component torsion seismometers with magnetic damping and optical recording. (Cf. Bull. Seis. Soc. Am., XV, 1, 1925).
 a vertical-component short-period seismometer with oil damping and galvanometric-optical recording.

The constants of the short-period instruments do not undergo any significant changes. The constants of the instruments of longer period will be given from time to time when deviations from the values given below are significant.

Experimental seismographs of various kinds are in process of development from time to time, and are used for intervals of variable duration. Information concerning these will be given when necessary.

Instruments, and Constants (approximate).

	T ₀	V	h
N—S	0.8 sec.	2,800	0.8-0.9
E—W	"	"	"
Z	0.3 sec.	5,000	Critical
N—S	6 sec.	800	0.8-0.9
E—W	"	"	"

AUXILIARY STATIONS

Each of the auxiliary stations has equipment as follows:

Apparatus: two horizontal-component torsion seismometers with magnetic damping and optical recording;

Instruments, and Constants (approximate).

	T ₀	V	h
N — S	0.8 sec.	2,800	0.8-0.9
E — W	“	“	“
Z	“	“	“

The Station Constants follow.

Coördinates are geodetic positions referred to the North American Datum.

Mount Wilson Seismologic Station

$\Phi = 34^\circ 13.5' N., \lambda = 118^\circ 03.4' W., h = 1742 \text{ m.},$ Weathered granite.

Riverside Seismologic Station

$\Phi = 33^\circ 59.6' N., \lambda = 117^\circ 22.4' W., h = 250 \text{ m. approx.},$ Weathered granite.

Santa Barbara Seismologic Station

$\Phi = 34^\circ 26.6' N., \lambda = 119^\circ 42.8' W., h = 100 \text{ m. approx.},$ Heavy, boulder-laden alluvium.

La Jolla (Scripps Institution Seismologic Station)

$\Phi = 32^\circ 51.8' N., \lambda = 117^\circ 15.2' W., h = 7.7 \text{ m. approx.},$ Consolidated detrital material.

Tinemaha Seismologic Station

$\Phi = 37^\circ 05.7' N., \lambda = 118^\circ 15.5' W., h = 1180 \text{ m. approx.},$ Basalt.

Haiwee Seismologic Station

$\Phi = 36^\circ 08.2' N., \lambda = 117^\circ 58.6' W., h = 1100 \text{ m. approx.},$ Loosely cemented tuff.

SYMBOLS AND NOTATION: in general the symbols and notation conform with the usual international practice.

However, when measurements referring to local earthquakes are included P and S will be used without index or subscript, as no attempt will be made in these bulletins to distinguish between $\bar{P}, P^*,$ and $P_n,$ although such complications are often clearly indicated and are the subject of study.

AMPLITUDES, (half-ranges), are measured in millimeters of the seismographic trace.

SPECIAL SYMBOLS indicating the stations of this coördinated group are as follows:

PASADENA	SEISMOLOGICAL LABORATORY	T	P
	For routine instruments of period 0.8 seconds		P
	For routine instruments of period 6 seconds		P ₆
	For instruments of different period analogous notation will be employed.		
Mount Wilson Seismologic Station			MW
Riverside Seismologic Station			R
Santa Barbara Seismologic Station			SB
La Jolla (Scripps Institution Seismologic Station)			LJ
Tinemaha Seismologic Station			T
Haiwee Seismologic Station			H

In general detailed measurements will be given only for the records of the Seismological Laboratory: those for records of the other stations will be given only to supplement the information.

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PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Station	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Nov. 1	P	ePNZ	19	05	52					
		iSN		16	36					
	T	ePNE		05	51					
		ePE			57					
Nov. 2	P	iPNEZ	00	37	40				USCGS : 15°N 96°W O = 00:31.8 J S A : 15.7°N 96.2°W O = 00:31:51	
	P6	eSNE		42	13					
	MW	ePNE		37	41					
		eSE		42	17					
	R	ePNE		37	37					
		eSN		42	07					
	SB	eN		37	52					
	T	ePNE		38	01					
H	ePE		37	56						
Nov. 2	P	iPNZ	08	46	37				Rarefaction	
	MW	ePNE			37					
	T	ePNE			50					
	H	ePE			48					
Nov. 2	PX	iPZ	10	15	44				Compression Damage in Southern Japan J S A : 32°N 132°E approx. O = 10:03:01 approx.	
		ePE			44					
	P6	eN			47					
		eSE		26	14					
		eSN			21					
		eN			24					
	P	eSNE			20					
		MW	ePE		15	47				
			eN			53				
	R	eSNE		26	23					
		ePNE		15	48					
		eSN		26	22					
		eE			30					
	SB	ePNE		15	39					
		eSNE		26	08					
	T	ePNE		15	36					
		eSE		26	05					
		eSN			09					
	H	ePE		15	43					
		eSE		26	13					
Nov. 2	P	eZ	11	13	19					
		eN			28					
	T	eNE			13					
		eE			19					
Nov. 2	P	iPZ	17	16	43				Compression	
		eNE			46					
	P6	eE		27	21					
		eLE		50	11					
	MW	eE		16	45					
	SB	eN			49					
	T	eNE		16	47					
	H	eE			45					
Nov. 2	P	ePZ	22	41	13					
		eN			16					
	MW	eE			15					
		eNE			22					
	H	eE			34					

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PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Sta- tion	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Nov. 3	P	iPNEZ	02	48	21					Rarefaction
		eSN		58	37					
		eSE			45					
	MW	ePNE		48	25					
		ePNE			24					
	R	eSN		58	49					
		ePNE		48	16					
	SB	iPNE			33					
		iPE			19					
T	eSE		58	32						
	H									
Nov. 3	P	ePZ	16	31	46					
	T	ePE			37					
	H	eE			39					
Nov. 4	P	iPEZ	18	04	00					
	MW	ePE			00					
	T	ePNE		03	48					
	H	ePE			54					
Nov. 5	P	iPNEZ	07	09	31					Compression
	MW	ePNE			31					
	R	eNE			26					
	SB	ePN			41					
	T	ePNE			37					
	H	ePE			34					
Nov. 5	P	ePNEZ	07	33	55					
	MW	ePNE			58					
	T	ePNE		34	00					
	H	eE			11					
Nov. 5	P	iPNEZ	12	33	00					Rarefaction
		ePE		32	49					
	eN			54						
	eSNE		43	24						
	H	eE		32	54					
Nov. 6	P	eZ	21	14	54					
	T	eE		15	04					
	H	eE			06					
Nov. 8	P	ePNEZ	18	56	08					
	MW	eN			10					
Nov. 11	T	eE	08	47	14					
	H	eE			14					
Nov. 14	P	ePNEZ	13	55	28					
	MW	ePNE			30					
	T	ePE		56	02					
	H	ePE		55	44					
Nov. 18	P	ePNEZ	03	44	02					
	R	eN			11					
	T	ePE			04					
	H	eE			11					

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PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Sta- tion	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Nov.20	P	iPNEZ	14	29	19	30				USCGS: Solomon Islands, 0 - 14:16.8
		eNE		40	01					
	P6	eLE		56	32					
		ePN		29	21					
	MW	eN		40	06					
		iPNE		29	24					
	R	eE		39	54					
		eN		29	05					
	SB	ePNE			24					
		eE		39	53					
T	iN		40	08						
	iPNE		29	22						
H	eNE		40	06						
	eE			54						
Nov.23	P	iPEZ	13	57	53					
		eN			56					
Nov.28	T	eN			48					
		ePNEZ	03	09	11					
Nov.28	P	ePNE			30					
		ePNEZ	14	14	47					
Nov.28	MW	eN			48					
		ePNE			21					
Dec. 4	P	eN		15	42					
		eNZ	05	11	24					

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Assistant.

No. 47

PASADENA and auxiliary stations

1931

Date	Sta- tion	Phase	G. C. T.			Period (sec.)	A (mm.)			Remarks
			h	m	s		N	E	Z	
Dec. 6	P	ePZ	04	18	28					
	MW	eE			34					
	T	eNE			36					
Dec. 20	P	eNE	15	06	39					
	PX	iZ			38					
	MW	eNE			38					
	T	eNE			54					
	H	eE			49					
Dec. 27	PX	eZ	00	56	36					
	T	eE			22					
	H	eE			29					
Dec. 31	P	eZ	02	29	26					
	T	ePNE			11					
	H	eNE			21					

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