

No. 49.

1939.

Geodætisk Institut

Proviantgaarden, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Bulletin  
of the seismological station

KØBENHAVN

$\varphi = 55^{\circ}41' \text{ N. } \lambda = 12^{\circ}27' \text{ E. } h = 13 \text{ m.}$

Lithologic foundation: chalk.

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Instruments:

Galitzin-Wilip seismographs.

Constants:

| Component | $l$  | $A_1$ | $T_1$ | $T$  | $k$ |
|-----------|------|-------|-------|------|-----|
|           | cm   | cm    | sec   | sec  |     |
| $N$       | 12.5 | 100   | 12.59 | 12.4 | 103 |
| $E$       | 12.5 | 100   | 12.60 | 12   | 102 |
| $Z$       | 14.5 | 100   | 11.52 | 11   | 91  |

Damping was approximately aperiodic.

Wiechert 1000 kg. horizontal seismograph.

Wiechert 1300 kg. vertical seismograph.

Constants:

| Component |                              | $T$ | $\nu$ | $\varrho$ | $V$ |
|-----------|------------------------------|-----|-------|-----------|-----|
|           |                              | sec |       | mm        |     |
| $N$       | $\frac{1}{1}-\frac{16}{3}$   | 8.9 | 3.2   | 0.5       | 210 |
|           | $\frac{16}{3}-\frac{14}{5}$  | 9.4 | 4.7   | 0.2       | 135 |
|           | $\frac{14}{5}-\frac{31}{12}$ | 9.3 | 4.7   | 0.5       | 180 |
| $E$       | $\frac{1}{1}-\frac{16}{3}$   | 8.9 | 3.4   | 0.4       | 215 |
|           | $\frac{16}{3}-\frac{31}{12}$ | 9.2 | 5.2   | 0.5       | 215 |
| $Z$       |                              | 5.2 | 4     | 0.2       | 160 |

Milne-Shaw seismograph,  $E$  component, with the approximate constants  $T = 12^s \nu = 20 \ V = 300$ .

Benioff vertical seismograph,  $T_1 = \frac{1}{4}^s \ T = 1^s$ .

The Galitzin-Wilip and Benioff seismographs were not recording from  $\frac{25}{8}$  to  $\frac{17}{10}$ , and the Milne-Shaw seismograph was not recording from  $\frac{25}{9}$  to  $\frac{17}{10}$ .



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| No. | Date         | Hour | Forerunners |      |      |      | L   | △    | Remarks |      |     |     |    |                                                                                          |
|-----|--------------|------|-------------|------|------|------|-----|------|---------|------|-----|-----|----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|     |              |      | P or P'     |      | S    |      |     |      |         |      |     |     |    |                                                                                          |
|     |              |      | m s         |      | m s  |      | m s |      | m s     |      | h m |     | °  |                                                                                          |
| 1   | 1939 Jan. 20 | 1    | e           | 29   | 49   | 34   | 0*  |      |         |      |     |     |    | Somewhat uncertain owing to microseismic movement. Tripoli.                              |
| 2   | 20           | 14   | e           | 27   | 56   |      |     |      |         |      |     |     |    | Possibly earlier; microseisms. Tripoli.                                                  |
| 3   | 20           | 20   | i           | 53   | 6    | 63   | 50  | i 53 | 7       |      |     |     |    |                                                                                          |
| 4   | 23           | 2    | e           | 28   | 10   | 32   | 28  | i 28 | 14      | i 32 | 36  |     | 24 | eP small, uncertain. Tripoli.                                                            |
| 5   | 24           | 4    | i           | 13   | 39   |      |     |      |         |      |     |     |    |                                                                                          |
| 6*  | 25*          | 3    |             | 47.4 |      |      |     | e 50 | 56      | 52   | 25  |     |    | Chile.                                                                                   |
| 7   | 27           | 20   |             | 14   | 22   |      |     |      |         |      |     | 20  |    |                                                                                          |
| 8*  | 30*          | 2    | i           | 37   | 23   |      |     | 38   | 42      | 46   | 4   | 69  |    | Felt in New Guinea.                                                                      |
| 9   | 31           | 0    | i           | 8    | 55   |      |     | 10   | 55      | 17.0 |     |     |    | e <sub>N</sub> 19 <sup>m</sup> .9, 21 <sup>m</sup> 16 <sup>s</sup> , 26 <sup>m</sup> .2. |
| 10  | Febr. 2      | 13   | i i         | 3    | 40   |      |     | i 6  | 25      | i 9  | 13  |     |    |                                                                                          |
| 11* | 3*           | 5    |             |      |      |      |     | 47.4 |         |      |     |     |    |                                                                                          |
| 12  | 3            | 20   | i i         | 33   | 1    |      |     | i 33 | 46      |      |     | 1.5 |    |                                                                                          |
| 13  | 6            | 7    | i           | 25   | 52   |      |     |      |         |      |     |     |    |                                                                                          |
| 14  | 7            | 15   |             |      |      |      |     | e 1  | 15      |      |     |     |    |                                                                                          |
| 15  | 9            | 2    | i           | 50   | 4    |      |     |      |         |      |     |     |    |                                                                                          |
| 16  | 14           | 17   |             |      |      |      |     | i 32 | 6       |      |     |     |    |                                                                                          |
| 17  | 16           | 19   | e e         | 3    | 3    |      |     | i 3  | 4       |      |     |     |    |                                                                                          |
| 18  | 24           | 5    |             |      |      |      |     | i 45 | 7       |      |     |     |    |                                                                                          |
| 19  | March 8      | 22   | i           | 17   | 13   |      |     | i 18 | 54      |      |     |     |    |                                                                                          |
| 20  | 13           | 5    | i i         | 29   | 51   |      |     | e 30 | 17      |      |     |     |    |                                                                                          |
| 21  | 20           | 3    | - i         | 34   | 23 + |      |     | 44.2 |         | 44   | 37  | 60  |    | e 45 <sup>m</sup> .4. Japan. Masked by microseisms.                                      |
| 22* | 21*          | 1    | i           | 23   | 41   | 33   | 49  | 27   | 1       | 38.4 |     |     | 81 | Indian Ocean.                                                                            |
| 23  | 23           | 16   | e           | 40   | 21   |      |     | 44.1 |         | 44   | 41  |     |    | i e 40 <sup>m</sup> 27 <sup>s</sup> , i i 40 <sup>m</sup> 45 <sup>s</sup> large on BZ.   |
| 24  | April 4      | 20   | e           | 31   | 31   |      |     |      |         |      |     |     |    | First onset possibly 27 <sup>s</sup> ; microseisms.                                      |
| 25* | 5*           | 17   | e           | 2    | 3 +  |      |     | i 2  | 9       | i 5  | 6   | .7  |    | Fiji Islands.                                                                            |
| 26  | 6            | 4    | e           | 14   | 59   | 20   | 35  | 20   | 38      |      |     |     |    | The time of P not quite certain; microseisms. Iran.                                      |
| 27  | 10           | 11   | i           | 36   | 24   |      |     |      |         |      |     |     |    |                                                                                          |
| 28  | 12           | 12   | i           | 34   | 13   |      |     |      |         |      |     |     |    |                                                                                          |
| 29* | 18*          | 6    | e e         | 37   | 3 +  |      |     | 41   | 16      | 47   | 34  |     |    | Chile.                                                                                   |
| 30* | 21*          | 4    | i i         | 39   | 13 — | i 47 | 29  | e 40 | 58      | i 41 | 53  |     |    | Sea of Okhotsk.                                                                          |
| 31* | 23*          | 16   | e i         | 33   | 16 + | i 41 | 34  | 35   | 31      | 45   | 27  | 49  | 61 | Atlantic Ocean.                                                                          |
| 32  | 28           | 0    | i           | 38   | 58   |      |     |      |         |      |     |     |    |                                                                                          |
| 33  | 28           | 14   | i           | 21   | 39   |      |     |      |         |      |     |     |    |                                                                                          |
| 34* | 30*          | 3    |             | 11.9 |      |      |     | 14   | 37      | 16   | 34  | 48  |    | Solomon Islands region.                                                                  |
| 35* | May 1*       | 6    | i e         | 10   | 8    | i 19 | 48  |      |         |      |     |     | 76 | Japan.                                                                                   |
| 36* | 1*           | 6    | i i         | 11   | 51 + | 21   | 34  |      |         |      |     |     | 76 | «                                                                                        |
| 37* | 1*           | 6    | i           | 14   | 31   |      |     |      |         |      |     |     |    | «                                                                                        |
| 38  | 1            | 16   | i e         | 17   | 29   | 27   | 6   | 17   | 32      |      |     | 43  | 75 | «                                                                                        |



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| No. | Date | Hour | Forerunners        |                |                |                | L          | △  | Remarks                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|-----|------|------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------|----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|     |      |      | P or P'            | S              |                |                |            |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|     | 1939 |      |                    |                |                |                |            |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|     | May  |      |                    |                |                |                |            |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 39* | 2*   | 13   | <i>m s</i>         | <i>m s</i>     | <i>m s</i>     | <i>m s</i>     | <i>h m</i> | °  | California.<br><br>No Galitzin records.                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 40  | 4    | 4    | <i>e e</i> 27 24   |                |                |                | 49         |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|     | 6    | 6    |                    |                | <i>e</i> 16 24 |                |            |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 41* | 8*   | 1    | <i>e</i> 53 9      | <i>i</i> 58 14 | 54 4           |                |            | 30 | Azores.<br>Pacific Ocean south of Alaska.<br>South of Aleutian Islands.                                                                                                                                  |
| 42  | 9    | 7    | 39 27 +            | 48 29          |                |                |            | 69 |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 43  | 10   | 7    | <i>e</i> 55 47     | 65 12          | <i>i</i> 55 48 |                |            | 73 |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 44  | 13   | 13   |                    |                | <i>i</i> 11 28 | <i>i</i> 12 0  |            |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 45  | 13   | 20   |                    |                | <i>i</i> 5 57  |                |            |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 46  | 14   | 18   | <i>e</i> 32 19     |                | <i>e</i> 32 31 |                |            |    | Riukiu Islands.<br>Pacific Ocean.<br><i>e</i> 50 <sup>m</sup> 34 <sup>s</sup> .<br><i>e</i> 7 <sup>m</sup> .2, 10 <sup>m</sup> .7.                                                                       |
| 47  | 16   | 7    | <i>i i</i> 32 29 + | 42 34          |                |                | 1.0        | 80 |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 48* | 17*  | 18   | <i>i e</i> 43 36 + |                | 47 17          | 54 7           | 76         |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 49  | 19   | 18   |                    |                | 43.3           | 49 43          |            |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 50  | 19   | 19   |                    |                | 0 8            | 2 4            |            |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 51  | 20   | 9    | <i>e e</i> 39 3    | 42 7           |                |                | 44         | 17 | Albania.<br><i>e</i> 40 <sup>m</sup> 28 <sup>s</sup> . <i>e</i> 40 <sup>m</sup> 31 <sup>s</sup> .                                                                                                        |
| 52  | 21   | 20   | <i>i i</i> 40 32   |                | <i>e</i> 42 48 | <i>i</i> 43 16 |            |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 53  | 23   | 4    | <i>e e</i> 28 48   |                | <i>i</i> 28 50 |                |            |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 54  | 26   | 9    | <i>e e</i> 49 42   | 57 0*          | <i>i</i> 49 48 | 60 42          |            | 51 |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 55* | 27*  | 3    | <i>i e</i> 56 23   | 65 3           | <i>i</i> 56 40 | 65 31          | 1.4        | 65 |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 56  | 30   | 10   | <i>e e</i> 14 51   | 21 6           | <i>i</i> 16 32 | <i>i</i> 16 38 |            | 41 | Birma. Depth ca. 60 km.<br>SS 23 <sup>m</sup> .9.                                                                                                                                                        |
| 57  | 31   | 0    | <i>e e</i> 28 33   | 31 47          | 32.0           | 32.1           | 34         | 18 |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|     | June |      |                    |                |                |                |            |    | <i>e<sub>Z</sub></i> 59 <sup>m</sup> 41 <sup>s</sup> . East of Mindanao.                                                                                                                                 |
| 58  | 2    | 3    | <i>e e</i> 46 55   | 58 15          | 50 57          | 57.5           |            |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 59  | 4    | 12   |                    |                | 17 7           |                |            |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 60  | 4    | 20   | <i>i</i> 37 10     |                |                |                |            |    | Pacific Ocean.<br><i>i i</i> 16 <sup>m</sup> 12 <sup>s</sup> . <i>e</i> 20 <sup>m</sup> 10 <sup>s</sup> . 26 <sup>m</sup> .1.<br>SKS 64 <sup>m</sup> 16 <sup>s</sup> .                                   |
| 61  | 5    | 23   | <i>e</i> 10 52     |                | <i>i</i> 6 46  | <i>i</i> 9 52  |            |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 62* | 8*   | 21   | <i>e</i> 6 5       |                | 17 18          | 18 37          | 37         | 67 |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 63  | 12   | 4    | <i>i e</i> 16 4    | 24 55          | 57 55          | 66 52          | 91         |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 64  | 13   | 20   | <i>e</i> 53 40     |                |                |                | 34         |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 65  | 18   | 4    | <i>i</i> 4 8       |                |                |                |            |    | <i>P</i> (—0.8, <i>x</i> , —1.0; +2.1, <i>x</i> , +2.0).<br>Atlantic Ocean.<br>East of Mindanao.                                                                                                         |
| 66  | 18   | 12   | <i>e</i> 32 21     |                | <i>i</i> 58 53 |                | 1.4        | 83 |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 67  | 18   | 16   | <i>i e</i> 58 39   | 68 58          | <i>i</i> 50 42 | <i>i</i> 51 2  |            |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 68  | 19   | 0    | <i>e</i> 50 37     |                | 30 32          | 39 28          | 44         | 53 |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 69  | 22   | 19   | <i>i i</i> 28 33 — | 36 2           |                |                |            |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 70  | 27   | 23   | — <i>e</i> 17 55   |                | 21 54          | 22 29          | .8         |    | Pacific Ocean.<br>49 <sup>m</sup> 46 <sup>s</sup> ; 50 <sup>m</sup> 24 <sup>s</sup> ; 50 <sup>m</sup> 43 <sup>s</sup> ; 52 <sup>m</sup> .7; 54 <sup>m</sup> 25 <sup>s</sup> .<br>Deep focus. Fiji Basin. |
| 71  | July |      |                    |                |                |                |            |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 72  | 2    | 19   | <i>e</i> 54 23     | 63 48          | 40.7           | 44 45          | 1.3        | 73 |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 73* | 5*   | 22   | <i>i i</i> 59 33 — |                | <i>i</i> 59 40 | <i>i</i> 61 57 |            |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 74  | 6    | 1    |                    |                | <i>i</i> 24 25 | <i>i</i> 27 8  |            |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 75  | 7    | 3    |                    |                | 17 51          |                | .4         |    | Pacific Ocean.<br>Some preceding movement. No G. Z<br>record.<br>Pacific Ocean.<br>Pacific Ocean.                                                                                                        |
| 76  | 12   | 20   | <i>i i</i> 19 58 + | 29 25          |                |                | .8         | 73 |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 77  | 12   | 23   |                    |                | <i>i</i> 17 55 | 27 18          | 50         |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 78  | 13   | 17   | <i>e</i> 18 17 —   |                | 28.5           |                | 50         |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 79  | 14   | 8    | <i>i e</i> 42 46 + | 51 52          |                |                | 1.1        | 69 |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 80  | 17   | 3    |                    |                | <i>i</i> 48 47 |                |            |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |



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| No.  | Date    | Hour | Forerunners        |            |                |                | L          |    | △ | Remarks                                                                                                                                                        |
|------|---------|------|--------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|------------|----|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|      |         |      | P or P'            | S          |                |                |            |    |   |                                                                                                                                                                |
|      | 1939    |      | <i>m s</i>         | <i>m s</i> | <i>m s</i>     | <i>m s</i>     | <i>h m</i> | °  |   |                                                                                                                                                                |
| 81   | July 18 | 3    | <i>e</i> 38 1*     | 47 15      | 47 19          | 48 34          | 57         | 71 |   | No G. Z record. <i>e</i> 55 <sup>m</sup> 34 <sup>s</sup> . Pacific Ocean.                                                                                      |
| 82*  | 20*     | 2    | <i>i i</i> 41 33 — |            | 44.0           | 48 11          |            |    |   | Fiji Basin.                                                                                                                                                    |
| 83   | 24      | 22   | <i>i</i> 9 53      | 13.9       |                |                | 17         |    |   | Iran.                                                                                                                                                          |
| 84   | 25      | 3    | <i>i i</i> 44 51   | 48 28      | 48 32          |                | 51         | 20 |   | Asia Minor.                                                                                                                                                    |
| 85   | 27      | 23   | <i>i</i> 38 45     |            |                |                | 1.1        |    |   | Pacific Ocean.                                                                                                                                                 |
| 86   | 31      | 13   | <i>e</i> 37 16     |            |                |                | 44         |    |   | Asia Minor.                                                                                                                                                    |
|      | Aug.    |      |                    |            |                |                |            |    |   |                                                                                                                                                                |
| 87   | 1       | 16   | <i>e</i> 6 54      |            | <i>i</i> 6 57  |                | 27         |    |   | Pacific Ocean.                                                                                                                                                 |
| 88   | 2       | 1    |                    |            | 10 31          | 10 57          | 26         |    |   | 11 <sup>m</sup> 9 <sup>s</sup> ; 17 <sup>m</sup> .2. Some preceding movement.                                                                                  |
| 89   | 2       | 13   | <i>e</i> 10 42     | 14 17      | <i>i</i> 10 44 | 14 20          | 17         | 20 |   | <i>e<sub>Z</sub></i> 14 <sup>m</sup> 25 <sup>s</sup> . Asia Minor.                                                                                             |
| 90   | 3       | 2    |                    |            | 48 3           |                | 1.8        |    |   |                                                                                                                                                                |
| 91   | 3       | 12   | <i>e</i> 37 17     | 41 0*      | <i>i</i> 37 19 | <i>i</i> 37 22 |            | 21 |   | <i>i</i> 37 <sup>m</sup> 35 <sup>s</sup> . <i>P</i> (—1.0, +1.0, —1.1; +4.6, —4.7, +4.6). Asia Minor.                                                          |
| 92   | 9       | 23   | <i>e e</i> 48 14   | 51 56      |                |                | 54         | 21 |   | Asia Minor.                                                                                                                                                    |
| 93   | 12      | 2    | <i>i i</i> 26 31   |            | 27 15          | <i>i</i> 29 10 |            |    |   | <i>i i</i> 29 <sup>m</sup> 46 <sup>s</sup> . <i>e</i> 29 <sup>m</sup> .9; 31 <sup>m</sup> 10 <sup>s</sup> . New Hebrides. Deep focus.                          |
| 94   | 12      | 10   | <i>e</i> 1 27      | 10.9       | <i>i</i> 1 28  | <i>i</i> 1 46  | 27         |    |   | Mexico.                                                                                                                                                        |
| 95   | 16      | 17   | - <i>e</i> 19 51   |            | 30.4           | 36.0           |            |    |   |                                                                                                                                                                |
| 96   | 17      | 15   |                    |            | <i>i</i> 57 27 |                | 1.4        |    |   |                                                                                                                                                                |
| 97   | 18      | 22   | <i>e</i> 35 17     |            | <i>i</i> 35 30 | <i>i</i> 38 22 | 1.3        |    |   | <i>i<sub>N, E</sub></i> 39 <sup>m</sup> 5 <sup>s</sup> .                                                                                                       |
| 98   | 18      | 23   |                    |            | <i>e</i> 0 21  | <i>i</i> 0 31  |            |    |   | <i>i e</i> 0 <sup>m</sup> 25 <sup>s</sup> .                                                                                                                    |
| 99   | 19      | 1    | <i>e</i> 7.0       |            | 9 52           | 10 35          | 50         |    |   |                                                                                                                                                                |
| 100  | 21      | 15   | <i>i e</i> 30 32   | 39 55      |                |                | .9         | 72 |   | South of Aleutian Islands.                                                                                                                                     |
| 101  | 22      | 0    | <i>i e</i> 18 16   | 28 3       | 21 10          |                | 44         | 77 |   | Japan.                                                                                                                                                         |
| 102  | 23      | 4    |                    |            | 55.7           | 59.7           | 1.7        |    |   |                                                                                                                                                                |
| 103  | 25      | 4    |                    |            | 8 24           | 14.0           | .7         |    |   | 15 <sup>m</sup> 23 <sup>s</sup> ; 18 <sup>m</sup> .1.                                                                                                          |
|      | Sept.   |      |                    |            |                |                |            |    |   |                                                                                                                                                                |
| 104* | 8*      | 12   | 16 10              | 25 38      | 18 54          | 29 32          | 35         |    |   | Aleutian Islands.                                                                                                                                              |
| 105  | 15      | 23   | 20 57              | 24 38      | 21 34          |                | 27         | 20 |   | Asia Minor.                                                                                                                                                    |
| 106  | 18      | 0    |                    |            | 17 31          |                |            |    |   | Near Wien.                                                                                                                                                     |
| 107  | 19      | 3    | <i>i</i> 30 52     | 36 22      |                |                |            | 34 |   | No time-marks.                                                                                                                                                 |
| 108  | 20      | 0    |                    |            |                |                |            |    |   |                                                                                                                                                                |
| 109  | 21      | 12   | 49 28              |            | 49 37          |                | 57         |    |   |                                                                                                                                                                |
| 110  | 22      | 0    | 40 59 —            |            | 41 37          | 44.4           | 45         |    |   | <i>e<sub>E</sub></i> 44 <sup>m</sup> 39 <sup>s</sup> , <i>e<sub>N</sub></i> 44 <sup>m</sup> 43 <sup>s</sup> . Asia Minor.                                      |
|      | Oct.    |      |                    |            |                |                |            |    |   |                                                                                                                                                                |
| 111  | 10      | 18   | 43 51 +            | 53 37      |                |                | 1.1        | 77 |   | Japan.                                                                                                                                                         |
| 112  | 15      | 14   |                    |            |                |                |            |    |   | <i>e</i> 11 <sup>m</sup> ; small preceding movement. Italy.                                                                                                    |
| 113  | 17      | 6    | 41 19 +            |            | 42 29          | 43.9           | 1.4        |    |   | <i>e<sub>Z</sub></i> 44 <sup>m</sup> .0; 44 <sup>m</sup> 38 <sup>s</sup> ; <i>e<sub>N, E</sub></i> 44 <sup>m</sup> 49 <sup>s</sup> . New Hebrides. Deep focus. |
| 114  | 19      | 21   | 37 14 +            | 40 53      |                |                | 44         | 20 |   |                                                                                                                                                                |
| 115  | 22      | 14   |                    |            | 51 11          |                | 1.3        |    |   | Preceded by small movement, 51 <sup>m</sup> 5 <sup>s</sup> ?                                                                                                   |
| 116  | 24      | 14   | <i>i</i> 54 1      |            |                |                |            |    |   |                                                                                                                                                                |
| 117  | 26      | 1    |                    |            | 16 6           |                | .4         |    |   |                                                                                                                                                                |
| 118  | 30      | 13   |                    |            | 34 48          | <i>i</i> 35 18 |            |    |   | <i>e<sub>N</sub></i> 35 <sup>m</sup> .5; <i>e<sub>Z</sub></i> 36 <sup>m</sup> 29 <sup>s</sup> . <i>L</i> small.                                                |



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| No.  | Date   | Hour | Forerunners |         |         |         | L   | △  | Remarks                                                                            |
|------|--------|------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|-----|----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|      |        |      | P or P'     | S       |         |         |     |    |                                                                                    |
|      | 1939   |      | m s         | m s     | m s     | m s     | h m | °  |                                                                                    |
| 119  | Nov. 4 | 10   | i e 22 10 + | 27 38   | i 22 16 |         |     | 34 |                                                                                    |
| 120  | 17     | 18   | i i 58 8 —  |         |         |         |     |    | Large Z record; no succeeding movement.                                            |
| 121  | 18     | 1    | e 43 56     | 53 2    | 53 53   | 58.0    | 1.1 | 69 |                                                                                    |
| 122  | 21     | 8    | i e 54 10   | i 58 32 |         |         |     | 25 |                                                                                    |
| 123* | 21*    | 11   | i i 9 31 +  | i 15 44 | i 10 18 | 10 40   |     | 44 | Hindu Kush. } —————                                                                |
|      | Dec.   |      |             |         |         |         |     |    |                                                                                    |
| 124  | 5      | 8    | e i 42 51 + | 53 28   | 46 10   | 53 10   | 67  |    | SS 59 <sup>m</sup> .0. SSS 63 <sup>m</sup> .1.                                     |
| 125  | 7      | 11   | i e 27 53   | i 37 16 |         |         | 51  | 73 |                                                                                    |
| 126  | 16     | 10   | i i 58 3    | i 67 28 | i 58 4  | i 68 40 | 80  |    | P (— 3.5, — 2.1, + 9.5; + 5.0, + 4.0, — 11.8). Deeper than normal. Kurile Islands. |
| 127  | 21     | 21   | e 7 24      |         |         |         |     |    |                                                                                    |
| 128  | 21     | 21   | e e 14 19   |         | 17.7    | 18 35   |     |    | Large earthquake. Later phases not clearly marked. Celebes.                        |
| 129  | 25     | 12   | e 58 24     |         |         |         | 65  |    |                                                                                    |
| 130* | 27*    | 0    | i i 2 33    | 7.0     | i 2 35  | 3 0*    |     |    | Destructive in Anatolia.                                                           |
| 131  | 27     | 0    | e 55 52     |         |         |         |     |    |                                                                                    |
| 132  | 27     | 2    | i 53 34     |         |         |         |     |    |                                                                                    |
| 133  | 27     | 22   | e e 39 5    | 43 15   |         |         |     | 24 |                                                                                    |
| 134  | 28     | 2    | e 28 16     |         |         |         |     |    |                                                                                    |
| 135  | 28     | 3    | i 30 20     | 34.4    | i 34 33 |         |     |    |                                                                                    |
| 136  | 28     | 10   | i 39 6      |         |         |         |     |    |                                                                                    |
| 137  | 29     | 11   | e 38 48     | 43.2    |         |         |     |    |                                                                                    |

redigert. Kuvant  
Fisk. Lehmanns Kuvant



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NOTES

- No. 6. Jan. 25. 3<sup>h</sup>. Destructive in Chile;  $\Delta = \text{ca. } 120^\circ$ . Deeper than normal. No Galitzin Z record.  $P 47^m.4$  read on Wiechert Z, quite small, uncertain.  $eP' 50^m.56^s$ .  $e 52^m.0$ .  $PP 52^m.25^s$ .  $e 54^m.39^s$ .  $SKS 57^m.34^s$  and  $e 59^m.3^s$  large on N and E.  $e 61^m.34^s$ ;  $e 61^m.40^s$  large.  $ee 65^m.15^s$ . L about 80m; periods of more than 1 min.
- No. 8. Jan. 30. 2<sup>h</sup>. Felt in New Guinea;  $\Delta = \text{ca. } 125^\circ$ .  $iP' 37^m.23^s$ ,  $iiP' 37^m.26^s$ .  $PP 38^m.42^s$ ;  $39^m.0^s$ .  $e_Z 40^m.0^s$ .  $e_E 40^m.36^s$ .  $SKKS 46^m.4^s$ ,  $e 48^m.37^s$ .  $e_Z 48^m.9$ .  $e_{N,E} 49^m.0^s$ .  $e_{N,E,Z} 50^m.23^s$ .  $e_E 51^m.17^s$ ;  $52^m.5$ .  $e_Z 54^m.43^s$ .  $e_N 55^m.6$ ;  $e_E 55^m.9$ .  $e 57^m.3$ ,  $59^m.7$ .
- No. 11. Febr. 3. 5<sup>h</sup>. No Galitzin Z record.  $PP 47^m.4$ .  $e 48^m.8$ ;  $52^m.8$ ;  $e_N 57^m.7$ .  $e 59^m.0$ ;  $63^m.9$ .  $e_N 64^m.40^s$ .
- No. 22. March 21. 1<sup>h</sup>. Indian Ocean.  $iP 23^m.41^s$ ,  $iP 23^m.45^s$ ;  $i 23^m.54^s$ .  $PP 27^m.1^s$ ;  $PPP 29^m.2^s$ .  $iS_N 33^m.49^s$ ;  $i_E 34^m.6^s$ ;  $i_{N,E} 34^m.27^s$ .  $SS 38^m.4$ . The oscillations following S have periods of about 1 min.
- No. 25. April 5. 17<sup>h</sup>. Fiji Islands;  $\Delta = \text{ca. } 140^\circ$ .  $e_Z P' 2^m.3^s$ ;  $i 2^m.8^s$ ;  $i_Z 2^m.9^s$ .  $iPP 5^m.6^s$ ;  $i 5^m.44^s$ .  $iPKS_{N,E} 5^m.50^s$ .  $e_N 7^m.0$ .  $PPP 8^m.6$ .  $SKKS 12^m.1$ .  $e_{N,E} 13^m.7$ .  $SKSP_N 15^m.2$ .  $PPS 17^m.22^s$ .  $SS 23^m.5$ .  $e_N 27^m.9$ .
- No. 29. April 18. 6<sup>h</sup>. Chile;  $\Delta = \text{ca. } 110^\circ$ .  $eeP 37^m.3^s$  small.  $e_E 37^m.31^s$ .  $PP_Z 41^m.16^s$ ;  $e 41^m.30^s$ .  $PPP 43^m.9$ .  $SKS_E 47^m.34^s$ ;  $e 48^m.0$ ;  $SKKS_E 48^m.34^s$ .  $e_N 49^m.2$ ,  $49^m.6$ .  $PS 50^m.52^s$ ;  $i_{N,E} 51^m.15^s$ .
- No. 30. April 21. 4<sup>h</sup>. Sea of Okhotsk. Depth about 500 km.  $ii_Z P 39^m.13^s$ .  $i 39^m.52^s$ .  $epP 40^m.58^s$ .  $ee_Z 41^m.44^s$ ;  $iisP 41^m.53^s$ .  $eePP 43^m.34^s$ .  $e_Z 47^m.4$ .  $iS 47^m.29^s$  and  $i 48^m.18^s$  large on N and E.  $e 50^m.6$ ;  $e_E 51^m.18^s$ ;  $e 52^m.0$ . L small.
- No. 31. April 23. 16<sup>h</sup>. Atlantic Ocean.  $ei_Z P 33^m.16^s$ ;  $i 33^m.21^s$ .  $e_N 33^m.45^s$ .  $PP_Z 35^m.31^s$ .  $PPP_N 37^m.0$ .  $iS_{N,E} 41^m.34^s$  large.  $e_N 42^m.33^s$ .  $e_{N,E} 43^m.20^s$ , clearly marked on E.  $SS 45^m.27^s$ .
- No. 34. April 30. 3<sup>h</sup>. Solomon Islands region;  $\Delta = \text{ca. } 130^\circ$ . Very large earthquake. Phases marked by groups of waves, most onsets not well defined.  $eP 11^m.9$  quite small.  $eP' 14^m.30^s$ ,  $ee_Z 37^s$ ,  $e_Z 58^s$ .  $PP 16^m.34^s$ ,  $ee 55^s$ .  $e_{N,E} 17^m.7$ .  $e_Z 18^m.5^s$ .  $e_E 19^m.2$ ;  $e_Z 19^m.4$ .  $e 20^m.1$ ,  $20^m.4$ ,  $21^m.7$ .  $e_Z 23^m.9$ .  $ee 24^m.2^s$ .  $PS 26^m.9$ ,  $PPS 28^m.2$ .  $e_E 30^m.5$ ,  $e_Z 31^m.4$ ,  $e_E 32^m.0$ .  $SS 33^m.9$ .
- Nos. 35/7. May 1. 6<sup>h</sup>. Japan. 3 shocks. P onsets very well defined on B.Z.  $ieP_I 10^m.8^s$ , small and uncertain on G.-W. and Wi. instruments.  $e 10^m.3$ .  $iiP_{II} 11^m.51^s$ ;  $ii 11^m.56^s$ .  $e 13^m.0$ .  $iP_{III} 14^m.31^s$ ;  $i_Z 14^m.37^s$ .  $e 16^m.3$ .  $iS_I 19^m.48^s$ .  $e_Z 20^m.1$ .  $eS_{II} 21^m.34^s$ .  $S_I$  and  $S_{II}$  large and well defined.  $e_Z 22^m.4$ .  $e_N 22^m.50^s$ .  $e 24^m.0$ ;  $24^m.4$ ;  $25^m.4$ ;  $26^m.4$ .  $e_E 28^m.2$ ,  $28^m.8$ . L  $31^m$ .
- No. 39. May 2. 13<sup>h</sup>. California;  $\Delta = \text{ca. } 85^\circ$ .  $eeP 27^m.24^s$  quite small;  $i 27^m.34^s$ .  $e_Z 28^m.26^s$ ,  $29^m.17^s$ ;  $ie 30^m.32^s$ .  $e_{N,E} 37^m.8$ .  $e_N 37^m.51^s$ ;  $i_E 37^m.57^s$ .  $e 39^m.0$ .  $e_N 40^m.56^s$ ,  $e_E 41^m.6^s$ .  $e 43^m.1$ ,  $46^m.0$ .
- No. 41. May 8. 1<sup>h</sup>. Azores. Deeper than normal?  $e_Z 53^m.9^s$  quite small;  $e 53^m.10^s$ ,  $i 11^s$ .  $e_{N,E} i_Z 53^m.12^s$ .  $e 54^m.4^s$ .  $e_E 55^m.27^s$ .  $ee 55^m.42^s$ .  $e_E 57^m.7$ .  $iS 58^m.14^s$  large.  $e_Z 58^m.26^s$ .
- No. 48. May 17. 18<sup>h</sup>. Pacific Ocean;  $\Delta = \text{ca. } 90^\circ$ .  $ieP 43^m.36^s$  quite small on Galitzin records.  $iePP 47^m.17^s$  rather large.  $SKS 54^m.7^s$ ;  $e_N 54^m.55^s$ .  $PS 55^m.38^s$ ,  $PPS 56^m.2$ .  $SS 60^m.8$ .
- No. 55. May 27. 3<sup>h</sup>. Birma. Depth about 60 km.  $ieP 56^m.23^s$  small.  $iipP 56^m.40^s$  large on B.Z.  $PP 59^m.0$ .  $PPP 60^m.56^s$ .  $S 65^m.3^s$ .  $e_N 65^m.31^s$ ,  $i_E 65^m.37^s$ .  $e 66^m.6$ .  $e 69^m.3$ ;  $e_N 69^m.46^s$ ,  $e_E 69^m.55^s$ .  $SSS 72^m.9$ .
- No. 62. June 8. 21<sup>h</sup>. Pacific Ocean;  $\Delta = \text{ca. } 140^\circ$ . Deep focus.  $eP'_Z 6^m.5^s$  and  $e 6^m.10^s$  small;  $i_Z 6^m.15^s$ ,  $i_Z 6^m.46^s$ .  $e_N i_Z 9^m.7^s$ .  $i_{N,E} 9^m.52^s$ .  $e 10^m.4$ ,  $10^m.36^s$ .  $e 15^m.31^s$ ,  $16^m.8$ ,  $17^m.6$ .  $e 19^m.18^s$ .  $e 21^m.3$ .  $e_E 22^m.41^s$ ;  $e_E 27^m.17^s$ .
- No. 73. July 5. 22<sup>h</sup>. Fiji Basin;  $\Delta = \text{ca. } 145^\circ$ . Deep focus.  $iiP' 59^m.33^s$  small;  $ii 59^m.40^s$  large.  $i_Z 61^m.57^s$ ;  $i 62^m.14^s$ ,  $62^m.18^s$ .  $e 63^m.0^s$ ;  $65^m.13^s$ ;  $66^m.3$ .  $e_N 68^m.8$ .  $e 72^m.3$ ;  $74^m.6$ ;  $75^m.3$ .  $e_E 81^m.2^s$ ;  $e_E 84^m.57^s$ . L small.
- No. 82. July 20. 2<sup>h</sup>. Fiji Basin;  $\Delta = \text{ca. } 145^\circ$ . Deep focus.  $iiP' 41^m.33^s$  very large on B.Z.  $e_Z 44^m.0$ .  $i 44^m.13^s$ .  $e 44^m.50^s$ ;  $48^m.11^s$ ,  $48^m.9$ .  $e_N 50^m.45^s$ .  $e 55^m.11^s$ ;  $58^m.21^s$ .
- No. 104. Sept. 8. 12<sup>h</sup>. Aleutian Islands. Deeper than normal.  $eP_Z 16^m.10^s$ ,  $e_N 16^m.12^s$ ,  $i_Z 16^m.17^s$ .  $i_Z 16^m.50^s$ .  $PP_Z 18^m.54^s$ .  $e_{Z,N} 20^m.8$ .  $e_N 24^m.15^s$ ,  $25^m.5$ .  $S_E 25^m.38^s$  very large;  $S_N 25^m.42^s$ .  $e 26^m.4$ ,  $27^m.0$ .  $e_E 29^m.32^s$ .  $L_E 35^m$ ,  $L_N 37^m$ . L not large.
- No. 123. Nov. 21. 11<sup>h</sup>. Hindu Kush. Large earthquake. Depth about 220 km.  $iipP 9^m.31^s$  ( $x, -8.0, +10.8$ ;  $x, +15.0, -18.3$ ).  $e_N 9^m.51^s$ .  $iipP 10^m.18^s$ ;  $sP 10^m.40^s$  larger.  $e_N 11^m.2^s$ .  $PP 11^m.20^s$ .  $ppP 11^m.9$ .  $sPP$  and  $sP_e P 12^m.17^s$  very large on Z.  $e_N 12^m.40^s$ .  $iS 15^m.44^s$ .  $e_{N,E} 17^m.3^s$ ;  $sS 17^m.2$  large.  $S_e S$  and  $SS 19^m.1$ ;  $19^m.3$  very large.
- No. 130. Dec. 27. 0<sup>h</sup>. Destructive in Anatolia. Dilatation.  $iiP 2^m.33^s$ ,  $i 2^m.35^s$ . After the 3<sup>m</sup> time-break very large oscillations; a second, larger shock?  $eS 7^m.0$ ,  $i 7^m.9^s$  very large. L very large.



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Seismometric readings; Notation

*P* — normal first preliminary tremors, longitudinal waves.

*P* + — first wave condensational (away from the epicentre).

*P* — — first wave dilatational (towards the epicentre).

*P* (± *a*, ± *b*, ± *c*) — *a*, *b* and *c* are trace amplitudes in mm. of first swing on NS, EW and vertical component Galitzin records respectively. + indicates ground motion directed to N, to E or up, — indicates ground motion to S, to W or down. When a second set of amplitudes is given it refers to the second swing. If an amplitude is not measurable the number is replaced by *x*.

*PP*... — longitudinal waves reflected at the earth's surface.

*S* — normal second preliminary tremors, transverse waves.

*SS*... — transverse waves reflected at the earth's surface.

*PS*; *PPS*;... — waves reflected at the earth's surface which travel partly as longitudinal, partly as transverse waves.

*SKS* — waves which traverse the mantle as transverse waves but are refracted through the core with longitudinal oscillation.

*PKS* — waves which pass the mantle on one side of the core as longitudinal waves, on the other side as transverse waves and are refracted through the core with longitudinal oscillation.

*SKKS* — waves which traverse the mantle as transverse waves, are refracted through the core with longitudinal vibration and are reflected on its inner boundary.

*L* — long, or surface, waves; main phase.

*M* — waves of greatest amplitude in the surface waves.

*i*, *i* — sharply defined beginning of a phase as recorded on Benioff seismograph and other seismographs respectively.

*e*, *e* — gradual beginning of a phase as recorded on Benioff seismograph and other seismographs respectively.

△ — arcual distance from the station to the epicentre.

\*) affixed to time of phase indicates that the beginning is in a time-mark.

\*) affixed to number and date refers to Notes.

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